

Consumer Price Index



BCStats

Reference date: December 2016

Released: January 20, 2017

Consumer Price Index (2002=100)

Highlights

British Columbia's consumer price index (CPI) climbed 1.9% (*unadjusted*) in December, compared to the same month of the previous year. This marks an increase in the year-over-year rate of inflation since November, when it was 1.6%.

According to Statistics Canada, the overall annual inflation rate of 1.9% went up to 2.6% when both food and energy were excluded from the index.

The overall cost of food decreased (-0.9%) since December of last year. The cost of groceries purchased from stores went down (-2.6%), while the cost of meals purchased from restaurants increased (+2.5%) during the same time period. Within the food category, the largest drop in prices was observed for fresh vegetables (-9.3%), coffee and tea (-7.9%), and fresh fruit (-5.5%), while fish and other seafood (+9.7%) was the only major category to experience a rise in prices compared to December of 2015.

The cost of shelter (+2.2%) went up in December, with costs for both renters (+1.3%) and home owners (+2.6%) rising. Within the shelter category, the cost of fuel oil and other fuel oil (+12.4%) and electricity (+3.9%) increased, while the price of piped gas (-5.0%) fell since December 2015.

The transportation index (+2.8%) increased since December 2015, with the cost of both private transportation (+2.5%) and public transportation

(+5.1%) going up. The cost of gasoline increased only slightly (+0.2%) since December 2015, while travellers paid significantly more for inter-city transportation (+6.7%) compared to a year ago.

The overall cost of clothing and footwear went up (+2.5%) in December, with the cost of women's clothing (+3.1%) and footwear (+3.3%) experiencing the largest increases.

Compared to a year ago, consumers paid more for alcoholic beverages and tobacco products (+2.8%), recreation, education and reading (+2.7%), household operations and furnishings (+2.4%), and health and personal care (+1.9%). Within these categories, some items with significant increases include reading material and other printed matter (+14.1%), beer purchased from stores (+5.2%), and household furnishings (+3.9%).

Consumer prices rose in both Vancouver (+1.9%) and Victoria (+1.9%) by the same amount in December, identical to the rate of inflation for British Columbia as a whole.

Canada's CPI rose 1.5% (*unadjusted*) in December. Provincial inflation rates ranged from a high of 4.1% in Newfoundland and Labrador, to a low of 0.6% in both Saskatchewan and Quebec. The rate of inflation in B.C. ranks fourth highest amongst the provinces.

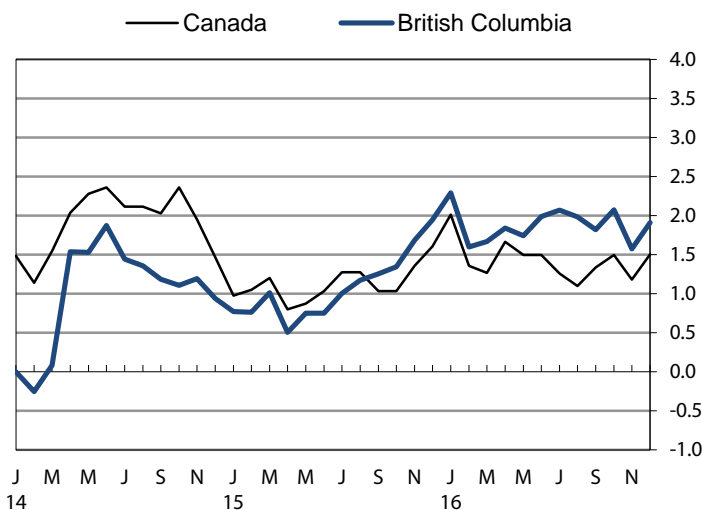
Note: Statistics Canada will release the January Consumer Price Index on February 24, 2017.

2002=100	All-Items Index December 2016	% Change from	
		November 2016	December 2015
Canada	128.4	-0.2	1.5
BC	122.7	0.0	1.9
Vancouver	124.7	0.1	1.9
Victoria	121.0	0.1	1.9
Canada-X ¹	128.1	-0.3	1.6
BC (excluding energy)	120.5	0.0	1.9

¹ Defined by the Bank of Canada as the All-items index excluding the eight most volatile components (fruit, vegetables, gasoline, fuel oil, natural gas, mortgage interest, inter-city transportation and tobacco products). Also excluded is the effect of changes in indirect taxes on the remaining components.

BC and Canada Inflation Trend

(% change, same month of previous year)



2002=100	Latest 12-month Average Index (ending in December 2016)	Latest 12-month Average % Change	2016 Annual Average % Change
Canada	128.4	1.4	1.4
BC	122.4	1.9	1.8
Vancouver	124.6	2.2	2.2
Victoria	120.7	1.8	1.8

Terms and definitions

Base effect

The 12-month variation in the CPI is calculated by comparing the current month's index with the index for the same month of the previous year. The 12-month change is represented by the difference in the indexes of the reference months. Thus, the 12-month variation can decrease from one month to the next merely because the base serving as the point of comparison increased.

Source: Statistics Canada

Twelve-Month Percent Changes

Also referred to as "year-over-year", twelve-month percent changes compare indexes for a given month to indexes for the same month of the previous year. As they compare two points in time, they are influenced by unusual or temporary events that can affect either of the two months. Their calculation does not include any of the intervening monthly indexes.

Source: Statistics Canada

Annual Average Index

Annual average indexes are calculated by averaging index levels over the 12 months of the calendar year. These data should not be confused with the 12-month change in the CPI. By the nature of the calculation, averaging indexes over the calendar year gives a better representation of price behaviour over the whole year and is closer to the concept of an average price. The use of annual averages is considered the preferred option for indexation purposes.

Source: Statistics Canada

Latest Twelve-Month Average Index

The latest twelve-month average index (ending in the current month) is a 12-month moving average of the indexes of the most recent 12 months. It is calculated like the annual average index. Hence, in theory, the December twelve-month average index would be equal to the annual average index for the calendar year. However, in practice, when BC Stats makes these calculations from published data, the December 12-month average index may differ from Statistics Canada's published annual average index due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Harmonized Sales Tax

On July 1, 2010, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) came into effect in British Columbia and Ontario. As well, Nova Scotia increased its HST by two percentage points.

On April 1, 2013, the Harmonized Sales Tax came into effect in Prince Edward Island, while British Columbia returned to the Provincial Sales Tax and the Goods and Services Tax.

Source: Statistics Canada

Additional information

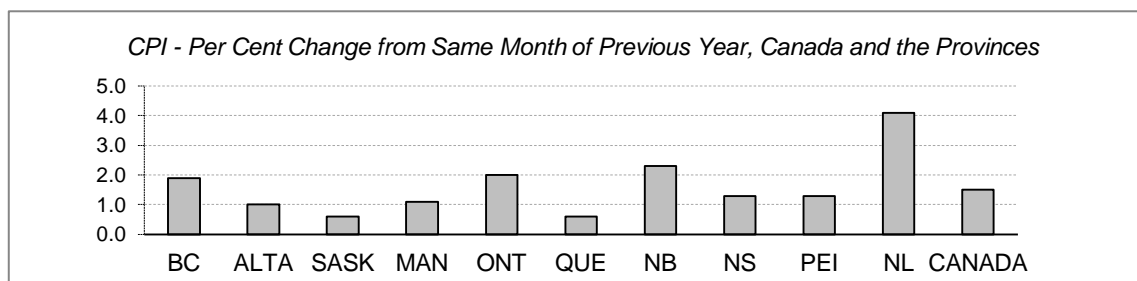
More information about the concepts and use of the CPI is available online in the Statistics Canada publication [Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index](#) (catalogue 62-557-XIB)

With the release of the May 2011 CPI, Statistics Canada has updated the basket of goods & services used in the calculation of the Index. [Learn more](#)

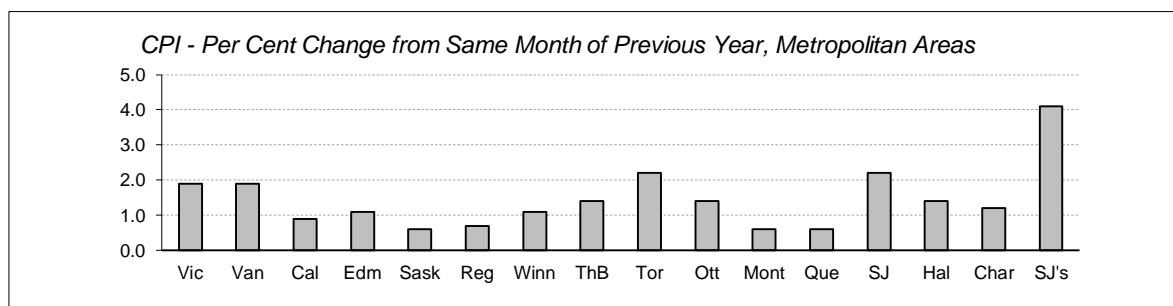
Prepared by: BC Stats, January 2017

	British Columbia			Canada		
	Index	% Change From		Index	% Change From	
	December 2016	November 2016	December 2015	December 2016	November 2016	December 2015
All-Items Index (2002=100)	122.7	0.0	1.9	128.4	-0.2	1.5
Food	135.7	0.5	-0.9	140.6	0.0	-1.3
Food Purchased From Stores	134.6	0.7	-2.6	139.2	-0.1	-2.8
Meat	145.8	2.4	-0.8	154.8	-0.1	-1.0
Fish & Other Seafood	131.8	1.2	9.7	130.3	-0.7	5.0
Dairy Products & Eggs	131.2	-0.1	-2.1	133.6	0.1	-2.3
Bakery & Other Cereal Products	141.4	-1.0	-1.9	149.7	0.1	-4.1
Fruit, Fruit Preparations & Nuts	134.1	0.6	-4.3	131.1	0.2	-5.2
Fresh Fruit	137.9	1.0	-5.5	127.5	0.3	-7.3
Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations	134.5	2.4	-8.4	129.3	0.9	-7.4
Fresh Vegetables	135.2	3.0	-9.3	127.4	1.7	-8.7
Other Food Products	125.3	-0.2	-2.1	132.3	-0.8	-1.1
Coffee & Tea	120.5	-4.5	-7.9	130.0	-2.3	-5.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	113.4	1.2	-0.7	124.2	-1.3	1.8
Food Purchased From Restaurants	137.2	0.2	2.5	144.0	0.1	2.3
Shelter	117.1	0.0	2.2	137.3	0.1	2.1
Rented Accommodation	117.8	0.1	1.3	119.6	0.0	0.6
Owned Accommodation	111.4	-0.1	2.6	140.0	0.1	2.4
Property taxes	169.8	0.0	3.0	156.9	0.0	2.8
Water, Fuel & Electricity	148.4	0.1	1.6	156.1	0.0	2.8
Electricity	168.8	0.0	3.9	150.9	0.2	3.6
Piped Gas	93.6	0.0	-5.0	107.1	-1.7	-1.2
Fuel Oil & Other Fuel	214.1	3.0	12.4	198.0	4.7	4.2
Household Operations & Furnishings	116.8	-0.4	2.4	121.3	-0.2	1.4
Household Operations	128.3	-0.1	1.9	134.6	-0.1	0.9
Household Furnishings	96.2	-1.3	3.9	98.7	-0.4	2.9
Clothing & Footwear	104.3	-1.7	2.5	91.9	-3.8	0.2
Clothing	90.0	-2.5	2.9	81.4	-4.8	0.6
Women's Clothing	87.8	-2.9	3.1	78.4	-4.5	2.0
Men's Clothing	98.1	-1.6	2.9	89.9	-5.6	0.3
Children's Clothing	78.3	-3.2	1.4	70.4	-4.1	-4.5
Footwear	106.3	-0.9	3.3	91.9	-3.2	0.0
Transportation	130.2	0.7	2.8	129.4	1.0	3.0
Private Transportation	129.1	0.5	2.5	128.1	0.9	2.7
Operation of Motor Vehicles	153.7	0.4	2.7	153.6	1.2	3.0
Gasoline	162.9	1.2	0.2	150.6	3.1	5.5
Public Transportation	138.4	1.8	5.1	141.6	1.7	5.0
Local & Commuter	143.5	0.0	0.6	154.5	0.0	1.1
Inter-City	136.3	2.5	6.7	134.3	2.6	7.1
Health & Personal Care	116.1	-0.2	1.9	122.6	-0.2	1.3
Health Care	119.8	-0.1	1.8	125.2	-0.2	1.4
Personal Care	112.0	-0.4	2.2	120.2	-0.3	1.3
Recreation, Education & Reading	118.2	-0.2	2.7	110.2	-0.8	2.1
Recreation	100.5	-0.2	2.6	96.0	-1.1	1.8
Education & Reading	179.6	0.0	3.0	159.1	0.2	3.0
Education	190.4	-0.1	1.9	163.4	-0.1	2.4
Reading Material & Other Printed Matter	151.9	0.3	14.1	147.9	1.5	6.9
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco Products	141.7	-0.7	2.8	157.8	-0.1	2.8
Alcoholic Beverages	119.8	-0.8	3.0	125.1	-0.1	1.5
Alcoholic Beverages Purchased from Stores	118.6	-1.1	4.0	119.2	-0.2	1.6
Beer Purchased from Stores	132.0	-1.2	5.2	126.6	-0.2	1.9
Liquor Purchased from Stores	120.8	1.2	3.7	118.0	0.3	1.7
Tobacco Products & Smokers' Supplies	178.0	-0.6	2.4	198.8	-0.1	4.5
Cigarettes	178.0	-0.6	2.5	198.6	-0.1	4.5
All-Items Excluding Food	120.1	-0.1	2.4	126.0	-0.2	2.0
All-Items Excluding Alcohol & Tobacco	122.1	0.0	1.8	127.4	-0.2	1.4
All-Items Excluding Food & Energy	117.2	-0.1	2.6	123.5	-0.4	1.8

Provinces	Monthly Index % Change From			Annual Index % Change		
	December	November	December	2016	2015	2016/15
	2016	2016	2015			
Canada	128.4	-0.2	1.5	128.4	126.6	1.4
Newfoundland & Labrador	133.9	-0.1	4.1	132.5	129.0	2.7
Prince Edward Island	130.9	-0.7	1.3	130.8	129.3	1.2
Nova Scotia	130.6	-0.2	1.3	130.9	129.3	1.2
New Brunswick	128.4	-0.4	2.3	128.2	125.4	2.2
Quebec	125.2	-0.3	0.6	125.6	124.7	0.7
Ontario	130.0	-0.2	2.0	129.7	127.4	1.8
Manitoba	127.8	-0.1	1.1	128.4	126.8	1.3
Saskatchewan	131.4	-0.2	0.6	132.2	130.8	1.1
Alberta	134.9	-0.1	1.0	135.2	133.7	1.1
British Columbia	122.7	0.0	1.9	122.4	120.2	1.8
Whitehorse	126.1	0.0	1.6	125.4	124.1	1.0
Yellowknife	131.9	-0.5	1.0	131.9	130.4	1.2
Iqaluit (Dec. 2002=100)	123.8	-0.2	2.5	123.4	120.4	2.5



Metropolitan Areas	Monthly Index % Change From			Annual Index % Change		
	December	November	December	2016	2015	2016/15
	2016	2016	2015			
St. John's	133.7	-0.1	4.1	132.2	128.7	2.7
Charlottetown	130.2	-0.8	1.2	130.3	128.8	1.2
Halifax	129.5	-0.2	1.4	129.8	128.2	1.2
Saint John	128.2	-0.5	2.2	128.0	125.3	2.2
Quebec City	125.2	-0.3	0.6	125.5	124.7	0.6
Montreal	125.5	-0.3	0.6	125.9	124.9	0.8
Ottawa	128.1	-0.2	1.4	128.1	126.5	1.3
Toronto	131.5	-0.2	2.2	131.0	128.3	2.1
Thunder Bay	124.2	-0.2	1.4	124.3	122.3	1.6
Winnipeg	127.6	-0.1	1.1	128.1	126.6	1.2
Regina	132.2	-0.2	0.7	132.9	131.5	1.1
Saskatoon	131.8	-0.3	0.6	132.6	131.0	1.2
Edmonton	134.7	-0.1	1.1	134.9	133.4	1.1
Calgary	135.3	-0.1	0.9	135.6	134.3	1.0
Vancouver	124.7	0.1	1.9	124.6	121.9	2.2
Victoria	121.0	0.1	1.9	120.7	118.6	1.8



December 2016 Consumer Price Index (2002=100)

British Columbia

Year	All Items	% Change		Food	Shelter	Household Operation	Clothing & Footwear	Trans- portation	Health & Personal & Education	Recreation & Education	Alcohol & Tobacco	
		Annual Average	Year									
2013	117.7	-0.1		127.4	113.3	111.7	101.0	126.3	113.2	112.6	131.4	
2014	118.9	1.0		129.5	114.2	112.8	101.2	127.6	112.9	113.8	135.1	
2015	120.2	1.1		134.5	114.1	114.6	103.7	126.3	113.8	116.1	137.6	
2016	122.4	1.8		136.9	115.7	116.9	104.7	129.2	115.8	119.4	141.4	
2015		Month	Year									
	Jan	118.0	-0.1	0.8	132.2	114.0	113.3	99.6	121.8	113.6	111.2	137.0
	Feb	118.9	0.8	0.8	133.1	114.0	113.9	101.6	123.7	113.7	113.1	136.8
	Mar	119.8	0.8	1.0	133.5	114.0	114.5	105.6	126.2	113.0	114.0	136.9
	Apr	119.6	-0.2	0.5	132.7	113.7	114.8	106.5	126.1	113.0	113.3	137.1
	May	120.6	0.8	0.8	134.4	114.0	114.7	104.3	128.1	114.0	116.6	137.2
	Jun	120.7	0.1	0.8	134.7	113.9	114.9	101.0	128.7	113.9	118.4	137.4
	Jul	120.8	0.1	1.0	134.8	113.9	115.3	99.6	128.4	113.7	119.9	137.3
	Aug	121.0	0.2	1.2	134.6	114.1	115.1	102.2	127.8	113.8	120.6	137.9
	Sep	121.0	0.0	1.3	135.6	114.0	115.4	108.0	125.2	114.4	119.6	139.5
	Oct	120.6	-0.3	1.3	135.2	114.4	114.9	108.2	125.6	114.0	116.4	137.6
	Nov	120.8	0.2	1.7	136.2	114.5	113.7	106.5	127.2	114.7	115.3	139.0
Dec	120.4	-0.3	1.9	137.0	114.6	114.1	101.8	126.6	113.9	115.1	137.8	
2016	Jan	120.7	0.2	2.3	139.5	114.4	114.7	101.4	125.9	114.6	114.6	140.1
	Feb	120.8	0.1	1.6	137.9	114.4	115.8	103.4	125.0	115.1	116.0	140.2
	Mar	121.8	0.8	1.7	138.1	114.7	117.1	106.0	126.9	114.9	117.8	141.1
	Apr	121.8	0.0	1.8	137.3	115.0	117.2	105.3	127.7	115.9	116.7	141.2
	May	122.7	0.7	1.7	137.7	115.3	117.3	105.3	130.3	115.5	119.6	140.9
	Jun	123.1	0.3	2.0	137.0	115.8	117.3	103.6	131.7	116.4	120.9	141.1
	Jul	123.3	0.2	2.1	137.8	115.7	116.9	103.2	131.1	115.9	123.5	141.8
	Aug	123.4	0.1	2.0	137.5	116.0	117.9	103.7	130.0	116.7	123.5	141.7
	Sep	123.2	-0.2	1.8	135.4	115.9	117.0	106.9	130.5	115.9	123.0	141.9
	Oct	123.1	-0.1	2.1	134.1	116.8	117.5	107.3	131.3	116.7	120.0	142.4
	Nov	122.7	-0.3	1.6	135.0	117.1	117.3	106.1	129.3	116.3	118.4	142.7
	Dec	122.7	0.0	1.9	135.7	117.1	116.8	104.3	130.2	116.1	118.2	141.7

Canada

Year	All Items	% Change		Food	Shelter	Household Operation	Clothing & Footwear	Trans- portation	Health & Personal & Education	Recreation & Education	Alcohol & Tobacco	
		Annual Average	Year									
2013	122.8	0.9		132.4	128.7	114.4	92.1	129.0	118.3	106.2	140.4	
2014	125.2	2.0		135.5	132.2	116.6	93.2	130.4	119.0	107.4	146.6	
2015	126.6	1.1		140.5	133.7	119.7	94.6	126.5	120.5	109.4	152.0	
2016	128.4	1.4		142.6	135.8	121.7	94.4	127.9	122.2	111.3	156.8	
2015		Month	Year									
	Jan	124.3	-0.2	1.0	139.1	133.1	118.0	91.1	122.4	120.0	105.6	149.9
	Feb	125.4	0.9	1.0	139.5	133.1	118.9	93.3	124.3	120.1	107.9	150.3
	Mar	126.3	0.7	1.2	139.5	133.3	119.4	96.4	126.6	119.5	108.7	150.7
	Apr	126.2	-0.1	0.8	139.4	133.1	119.7	96.2	126.6	120.1	107.7	151.4
	May	126.9	0.6	0.9	140.8	133.2	119.7	95.0	128.0	120.7	109.9	151.9
	Jun	127.2	0.2	1.0	141.0	133.5	120.0	93.0	129.6	120.5	110.6	152.1
	Jul	127.3	0.1	1.3	140.9	133.8	120.1	93.0	129.2	120.6	111.2	152.2
	Aug	127.3	0.0	1.3	140.8	133.9	120.4	94.0	127.8	120.5	111.7	152.6
	Sep	127.1	-0.2	1.0	140.3	133.9	120.5	96.7	125.4	120.7	112.3	152.9
	Oct	127.2	0.1	1.0	140.9	134.3	120.6	97.7	125.8	120.7	110.8	152.9
	Nov	127.1	-0.1	1.4	141.6	134.4	119.8	96.7	126.3	121.6	108.8	153.8
Dec	126.5	-0.5	1.6	142.5	134.5	119.6	91.7	125.6	121.0	107.9	153.5	
2016	Jan	126.8	0.2	2.0	144.6	134.6	120.0	90.8	125.1	121.5	107.9	154.5
	Feb	127.1	0.2	1.4	145.0	134.7	121.0	92.1	123.7	121.5	109.6	155.2
	Mar	127.9	0.6	1.3	144.5	134.8	121.4	96.0	125.3	121.4	110.9	156.2
	Apr	128.3	0.3	1.7	143.8	134.9	121.6	96.0	127.8	122.2	110.3	156.5
	May	128.8	0.4	1.5	143.3	135.1	122.1	96.0	129.4	122.3	111.7	156.8
	Jun	129.1	0.2	1.5	142.8	135.6	122.4	94.1	131.0	122.2	112.0	156.7
	Jul	128.9	-0.2	1.3	143.2	136.0	122.3	92.6	128.9	122.0	113.3	157.1
	Aug	128.7	-0.2	1.1	142.3	136.2	122.2	93.6	128.2	122.7	112.9	157.3
	Sep	128.8	0.1	1.3	140.4	136.2	121.9	96.8	128.3	122.4	113.8	157.7
	Oct	129.1	0.2	1.5	139.9	136.9	122.1	97.5	129.6	122.8	112.4	158.1
	Nov	128.6	-0.4	1.2	140.6	137.2	121.6	95.5	128.1	122.9	111.1	158.0
	Dec	128.4	-0.2	1.5	140.6	137.3	121.3	91.9	129.4	122.6	110.2	157.8

December 2016

Consumer Price Index (2002=100)

Selected Items

BRITISH COLUMBIA	Rented Accom- modation	Owned Accom- modation	Energy for Dwellings			Motor Gasoline	Energy*	All Items		All Items Excluding Food & Tobacco	All Items Excluding Alcohol & Tobacco	
			Fuel Oil/					Electricity	Excluding Food			Excluding Alcohol & Tobacco
			Gas	Other Fuel	Electricity							
2013	113.7	109.0	108.3	245.0	141.1	186.4	157.5	115.8	117.2	112.1		
2014	114.8	108.5	115.9	252.1	150.4	186.3	161.9	116.8	118.4	112.9		
2015	116.0	108.0	101.4	208.7	160.2	166.7	151.6	117.4	119.6	114.2		
2016	117.1	110.1	88.7	195.3	167.3	159.4	147.3	119.6	121.8	116.9		
2015												
Jan	115.5	108.0	110.1	203.4	153.8	140.5	139.2	115.3	117.4	112.7		
Feb	115.6	108.0	110.1	213.3	153.8	154.9	146.1	116.1	118.3	113.2		
Mar	115.6	107.9	110.1	217.5	153.8	168.2	152.5	117.1	119.2	113.9		
Apr	115.8	107.5	98.4	209.9	162.2	165.8	151.1	117.0	119.0	113.9		
May	115.9	107.8	98.4	212.6	162.2	176.6	156.3	117.9	120.0	114.4		
Jun	115.9	107.7	98.4	213.1	162.2	180.8	158.3	118.0	120.2	114.5		
Jul	116.1	107.6	98.4	213.6	162.2	182.1	158.9	118.1	120.2	114.5		
Aug	116.2	107.9	98.5	206.7	162.4	178.9	157.4	118.3	120.4	114.8		
Sep	116.2	107.7	98.5	205.6	162.4	162.1	149.4	118.2	120.4	115.2		
Oct	116.3	108.3	98.5	210.5	162.4	160.0	148.5	117.8	120.1	114.9		
Nov	116.3	108.5	98.5	208.0	162.4	167.4	152.0	117.8	120.2	114.6		
Dec	116.3	108.6	98.5	190.5	162.4	162.5	149.4	117.3	119.9	114.2		
2016												
Jan	116.4	108.6	90.5	173.8	162.8	148.0	140.6	117.1	120.1	114.6		
Feb	116.5	108.7	90.5	172.1	162.8	140.3	137.0	117.6	120.2	115.3		
Mar	116.7	109.1	90.5	180.3	162.8	150.8	142.1	118.7	121.2	116.2		
Apr	116.8	109.3	85.4	179.7	168.8	153.8	144.1	118.9	121.2	116.2		
May	116.9	109.6	85.4	192.0	168.8	161.4	147.9	119.8	122.1	117.0		
Jun	117.0	110.3	85.4	202.8	168.8	166.9	150.6	120.4	122.5	117.5		
Jul	117.1	110.2	85.4	206.0	168.8	166.4	150.4	120.5	122.7	117.6		
Aug	117.3	110.5	85.4	199.9	168.8	162.4	148.5	120.7	122.8	117.9		
Sep	117.4	110.3	85.4	200.9	168.8	167.9	151.1	120.7	122.5	117.8		
Oct	117.6	111.2	93.6	214.7	168.8	171.5	154.8	120.9	122.5	117.7		
Nov	117.7	111.5	93.6	207.8	168.8	160.9	149.7	120.2	122.1	117.3		
Dec	117.8	111.4	93.6	214.1	168.8	162.9	150.7	120.1	122.1	117.2		
CANADA												
CANADA	Rented Accom- modation	Owned Accom- modation	Energy for Dwellings			Motor Gasoline	Energy*	All Items		All Items Excluding Food & Tobacco	All Items Excluding Alcohol & Tobacco	
			Fuel Oil/					Electricity	Excluding Food			Excluding Alcohol & Tobacco
			Gas	Other Fuel	Electricity							
2013	115.4	130.8	106.8	240.4	132.3	183.4	159.6	120.9	122.1	117.2		
2014	117.1	133.1	124.7	252.6	138.4	183.8	165.3	123.1	124.4	119.0		
2015	118.5	135.2	116.7	203.9	142.9	153.4	149.5	123.9	125.7	121.2		
2016	119.3	138.1	104.4	178.5	151.1	144.2	145.0	125.6	127.4	123.5		
2015												
Jan	117.9	134.2	125.5	208.1	141.1	131.3	139.5	121.5	123.4	119.5		
Feb	118.0	134.4	123.5	211.8	140.3	143.7	145.1	122.7	124.5	120.3		
Mar	118.2	134.6	124.2	231.7	139.3	152.8	149.8	123.7	125.4	121.0		
Apr	118.3	134.8	114.3	212.0	140.7	152.6	148.1	123.6	125.3	121.0		
May	118.4	134.9	112.1	210.3	142.3	161.0	152.4	124.2	126.0	121.3		
Jun	118.4	135.1	115.7	207.3	141.8	170.6	157.5	124.6	126.4	121.3		
Jul	118.5	135.0	116.9	206.8	145.2	171.3	159.2	124.7	126.5	121.3		
Aug	118.7	135.1	118.9	196.5	145.0	165.1	156.1	124.7	126.4	121.5		
Sep	118.7	135.3	120.5	187.4	143.6	152.1	149.3	124.5	126.2	121.9		
Oct	118.8	136.3	111.6	190.0	144.2	149.0	146.6	124.6	126.3	122.2		
Nov	118.9	136.4	109.2	195.4	145.5	148.6	146.5	124.3	126.2	121.9		
Dec	118.9	136.7	108.4	190.0	145.7	142.7	143.4	123.5	125.6	121.3		
2016												
Jan	118.9	136.7	102.1	176.9	149.5	134.1	139.0	123.4	125.8	121.6		
Feb	119.0	136.8	104.6	170.9	149.1	124.9	134.6	123.7	126.1	122.3		
Mar	119.1	136.9	102.6	172.0	149.8	132.0	138.1	124.8	126.9	123.1		
Apr	119.1	137.2	99.7	171.1	149.8	143.7	143.4	125.3	127.3	123.3		
May	119.1	137.3	99.6	173.9	151.4	149.6	146.9	126.1	127.9	123.8		
Jun	119.2	137.9	101.2	179.9	151.6	156.1	150.6	126.5	128.2	123.9		
Jul	119.2	138.0	104.9	179.0	153.1	147.4	147.4	126.1	127.9	123.8		
Aug	119.4	138.3	107.1	173.3	153.1	146.1	147.0	126.1	127.7	123.8		
Sep	119.4	138.4	107.1	174.7	152.1	147.3	147.3	126.5	127.8	124.3		
Oct	119.5	139.4	107.8	183.6	151.8	152.7	150.2	127.0	128.1	124.5		
Nov	119.6	139.9	109.0	189.1	150.6	146.1	146.8	126.2	127.6	124.0		
Dec	119.6	140.0	107.1	198.0	150.9	150.6	149.1	126.0	127.4	123.5		

* Energy includes Piped Gas, Fuel Oil/Other Fuel, Electricity, and Motor Gasoline

December 2016 Consumer Price Index (2002=100)

Vancouver

Year	All Items	% Change		Accommodation			Water, Fuel	
		Annual Average		Shelter	Rented	Owned	Electricity	
2013	119.2	0.2		116.9	115.1	115.9	127.6	
2014	120.5	1.1		117.7	116.3	115.1	137.1	
2015	121.9	1.2		118.0	117.6	115.1	136.4	
2016	124.6	2.2		120.1	119.0	118.0	135.1	
		Month	Year					
2015	Jan	119.7	0.1	0.8	117.6	116.9	114.6	137.5
	Feb	120.6	0.8	0.9	117.7	117.0	114.7	137.6
	Mar	121.5	0.7	1.0	117.7	117.1	114.7	137.6
	Apr	121.3	-0.2	0.5	117.4	117.4	114.4	136.1
	May	122.4	0.9	1.0	117.8	117.5	115.0	136.1
	Jun	122.4	0.0	0.8	117.8	117.5	114.9	136.1
	Jul	122.5	0.1	1.1	117.8	117.8	114.8	136.1
	Aug	122.7	0.2	1.2	118.1	117.9	115.3	136.0
	Sep	122.7	0.0	1.2	118.0	117.8	115.2	136.1
	Oct	122.4	-0.2	1.5	118.5	117.9	115.8	136.0
	Nov	122.7	0.2	1.8	118.6	118.0	116.0	136.1
	Dec	122.4	-0.2	2.3	118.8	118.0	116.3	135.9
2016	Jan	122.7	0.2	2.5	118.7	118.2	116.4	133.7
	Feb	122.8	0.1	1.8	118.9	118.3	116.6	133.7
	Mar	124.0	1.0	2.1	119.3	118.5	117.2	133.7
	Apr	124.0	0.0	2.2	119.7	118.7	117.6	134.2
	May	124.9	0.7	2.0	119.7	118.8	117.6	134.3
	Jun	125.3	0.3	2.4	120.2	118.9	118.4	134.4
	Jul	125.7	0.3	2.6	120.1	119.0	118.1	134.5
	Aug	125.6	-0.1	2.4	120.4	119.3	118.4	134.4
	Sep	125.4	-0.2	2.2	120.3	119.4	118.2	134.4
	Oct	125.4	0.0	2.5	121.4	119.6	119.3	138.1
	Nov	124.6	-0.6	1.5	121.5	119.6	119.5	138.1
	Dec	124.7	0.1	1.9	121.4	119.8	119.2	138.1

Victoria

Year	All Items	% Change		Accommodation			Water, Fuel	
		Annual Average		Shelter	Rented	Owned	Electricity	
2013	116.3	-0.3		109.9	114.0	101.1	163.5	
2014	117.3	0.9		110.5	114.7	100.6	173.8	
2015	118.6	1.1		110.1	115.8	99.3	175.9	
2016	120.7	1.8		111.1	117.1	100.2	177.4	
		Month	Year					
2015	Jan	116.7	0.0	0.9	110.3	115.4	100.2	172.5
	Feb	117.4	0.6	0.8	110.1	115.1	100.0	172.1
	Mar	118.2	0.7	1.0	110.1	115.4	100.0	172.2
	Apr	118.1	-0.1	0.7	110.1	115.6	99.3	177.2
	May	119.0	0.8	0.8	110.1	115.6	99.2	177.3
	Jun	119.2	0.2	0.9	110.0	115.8	99.1	177.3
	Jul	119.3	0.1	1.1	109.9	115.8	98.9	177.3
	Aug	119.4	0.1	1.2	110.0	115.9	99.0	177.4
	Sep	119.5	0.1	1.4	109.7	116.0	98.6	177.0
	Oct	119.0	-0.4	1.3	110.1	116.2	99.0	176.9
	Nov	119.0	0.0	1.4	110.1	116.2	99.1	176.9
	Dec	118.7	-0.3	1.7	110.1	116.4	99.1	176.6
2016	Jan	118.9	0.2	1.9	109.9	116.4	99.0	173.9
	Feb	119.1	0.2	1.4	109.9	116.6	99.0	173.7
	Mar	120.0	0.8	1.5	110.0	116.7	99.1	173.8
	Apr	120.0	0.0	1.6	110.3	116.8	99.1	177.8
	May	121.0	0.8	1.7	110.9	116.9	99.8	177.8
	Jun	121.3	0.2	1.8	111.3	117.1	100.4	177.9
	Jul	121.7	0.3	2.0	111.3	117.1	100.4	178.1
	Aug	121.8	0.1	2.0	111.5	117.1	100.7	178.1
	Sep	121.5	-0.2	1.7	111.4	117.3	100.5	178.1
	Oct	121.3	-0.2	1.9	112.1	117.6	101.2	179.7
	Nov	120.9	-0.3	1.6	112.4	117.7	101.6	179.9
	Dec	121.0	0.1	1.9	112.6	117.8	101.8	180.1