

This report summarizes all unintentional illicit drug toxicity deaths in British Columbia (accidental and undetermined) that occurred between January 1, 2010, and January 31, 2020, inclusive. It includes confirmed and suspected illicit toxicity deaths (inclusion criteria below). *Please note that data is subject to change as investigations are concluded.*<sup>1</sup>

**Inclusion Criteria:** The illicit drug toxicity category includes the following:

- Street drugs (Controlled and illegal drugs: heroin, cocaine, MDMA, methamphetamine, illicit fentanyl etc.).
- Medications not prescribed to the decedent but obtained/purchased on the street, from unknown means or where origin of drug not known.
- Combinations of the above with prescribed medications.

*Note: 2020 data is up to the month of January. Due to the short time frame, rates, numbers and percentages should be interpreted with caution and are subject to change as investigations are completed.*

## 2020 Summary

- There were 72 suspected drug toxicity deaths in January 2020. This is a 24% decrease over the number of deaths seen in January 2019 (95) and a 9% increase over the number of deaths in December 2019 (66).
- The number of illicit drug toxicity deaths in January 2020 equates to about 2.3 deaths per day for the year.
- In 2020, 78% of those dying were aged 19 to 49; individuals aged 19-59 have accounted for 89% of illicit drug toxicity deaths. Males accounted for 74% of all suspected illicit drug toxicity deaths over the same period.
- The townships experiencing the highest number of illicit drug toxicity deaths in 2020 are Vancouver, Surrey, and Victoria.
- Vancouver Coastal and Fraser Health Authority have had the highest number of illicit drug toxicity deaths (23 and 20 deaths, respectively) in 2020, making up 60% of all such deaths during this period.
- Northern Health Authority has the highest rate of illicit drug toxicity deaths (32 deaths per 100,000 individuals) followed by Vancouver Coastal Health Authority (22 deaths per 100,000 individuals) in 2020. Overall, the rate in BC was 17 deaths per 100,000 individuals in 2020.
- Rates of illicit drug toxicity deaths are highest in Northeast, Vancouver, East Kootenay, Northern Interior, South Vancouver Island, and Central Vancouver Island Health Services Delivery Areas in 2020.

- By local health area, the rates of illicit drug toxicity deaths are highest in Princeton, Grand Forks, Vancouver, Hope, and Peace River South from 2017 to 2019.
- In 2020, 89% of illicit drug toxicity deaths occurred inside (47% in private residences and 42% in other residences including social and supportive housing, SROs, shelters, and hotels and other indoor locations) and 8% occurred outside in vehicles, sidewalks, streets, parks, etc.
- In Vancouver Coastal, other residences (49%) were the most common place of illicit drug toxicity deaths followed by private residences (37%) between 2017 and 2019.
- No deaths have been reported at supervised consumption or drug overdose prevention sites.<sup>2</sup>

Figure 1: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths and Death Rate per 100,000 Population <sup>[3,5]</sup>

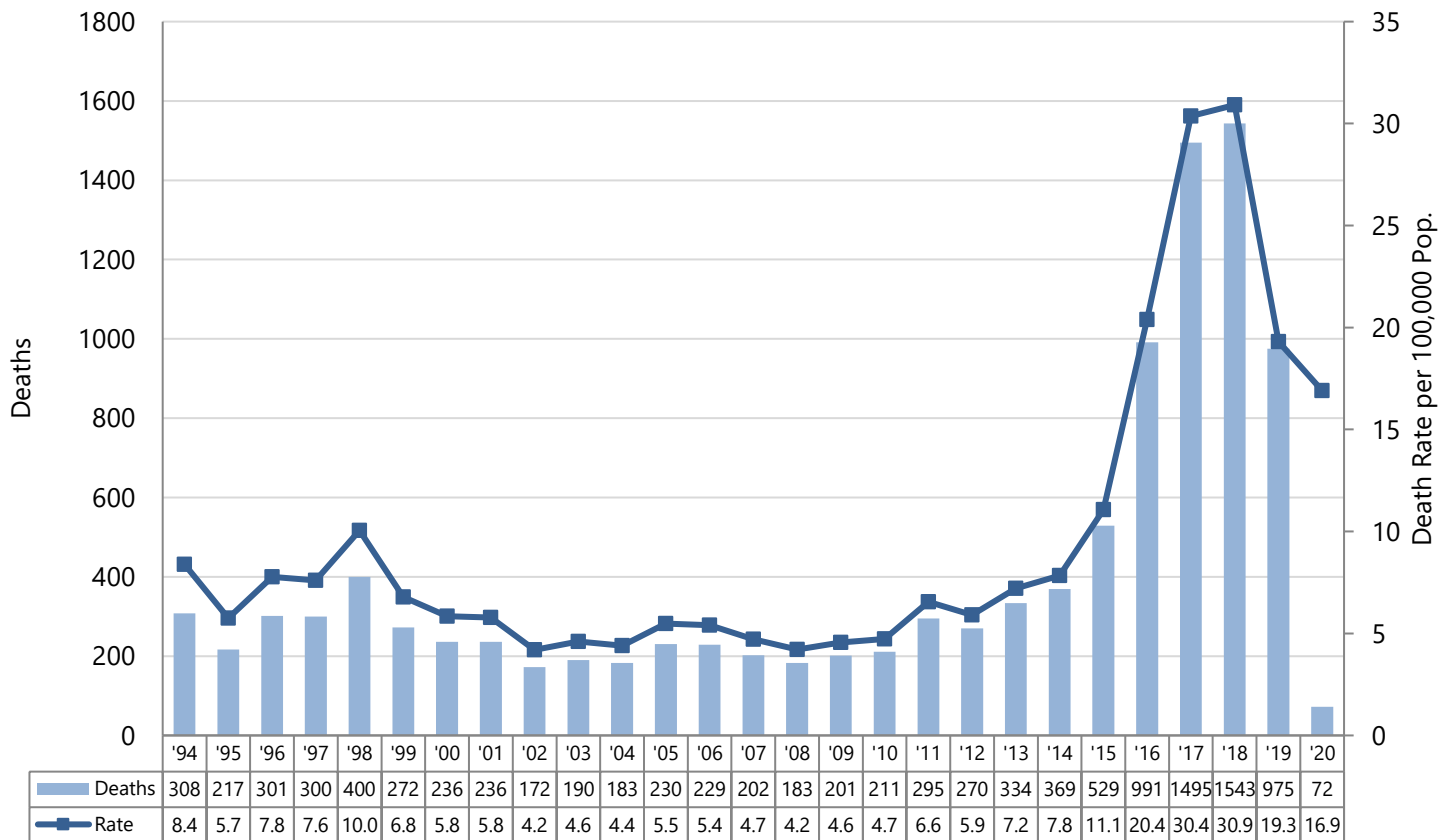
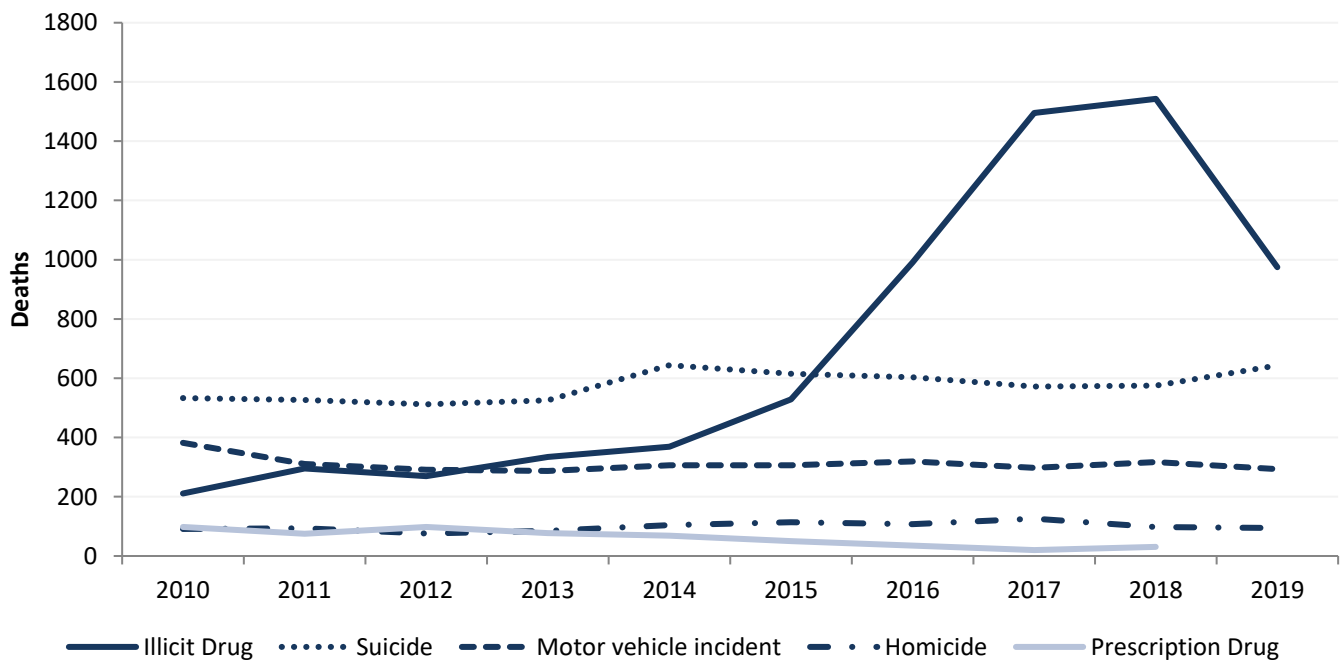


Table 1: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Month, British Columbia, 2010-2020 <sup>[3]</sup>											
Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Jan	16	24	20	20	23	43	85	147	133	95	72
Subtotal	16	24	20	20	23	43	85	147	133	95	72
Feb	14	24	17	21	38	31	58	125	107	83	-
Mar	15	25	25	33	28	32	76	130	158	118	-
Apr	9	27	31	31	29	34	72	154	136	85	-
May	22	22	19	28	40	41	51	149	117	88	-
Jun	21	22	25	25	29	34	71	128	117	76	-
Jul	23	33	29	39	25	40	74	123	145	73	-
Aug	24	22	20	21	37	53	64	127	122	84	-
Sep	20	22	16	28	32	50	63	97	136	57	-
Oct	18	23	19	19	35	53	76	99	118	73	-
Nov	18	27	28	31	28	52	140	112	132	77	-
Dec	11	24	21	38	25	66	161	104	122	66	-
Total	211	295	270	334	369	529	991	1,495	1,543	975	72
Average	17.6	24.6	22.5	27.8	30.8	44.1	82.6	124.6	128.6	81.3	72.0

**Comparison to Other Common Causes of Unnatural Deaths from 2010 to 2019:**

Figure 2: Major Causes of Unnatural Deaths in BC



\*Prescription drug toxicity deaths (accidental and undetermined) include cases where only a prescription drug is involved and reported for closed investigations only to 2018.

**BC Data by Place of Injury****Table 2: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Place of Injury, BC, 2017-2020<sup>[3]</sup>**

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Inside:				
Private Residence	899 (60.1%)	918 (59.5%)	554 (56.9%)	34 (47.2%)
Other Residence	366 (24.5%)	371 (24.0%)	258 (26.5%)	25 (34.7%)
Correctional facility/police cell	3 (0.2%)	7 (0.5%)	4 (0.4%)	0
Medical facility	2 (0.1%)	5 (0.3%)	5 (0.5%)	2 (2.8%)
Occupational site	10 (0.7%)	6 (0.4%)	5 (0.5%)	1 (1.4%)
Public building				
Public washroom	26 (1.7%)	23 (1.5%)	11 (1.1%)	1 (1.4%)
Other area of building	7 (0.5%)	12 (0.8%)	7 (0.7%)	1 (1.4%)
Outside	177 (11.8%)	191 (12.4%)	119 (12.2%)	6 (8.3%)
Unknown	5 (0.3%)	10 (0.7%)	11 (1.1%)	2 (2.8%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>72</b>

**Table 3: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Place of Injury and Health Authority, BC, 2017-2020<sup>[3]</sup>**

	Interior	Fraser	Vancouver Coastal	Vancouver Island	Northern
Inside:					
Private Residence	411 (65.5%)	980 (72.0%)	442 (36.8%)	404 (61.6%)	168 (70.6%)
Other Residence	110 (17.5%)	145 (10.7%)	583 (48.5%)	143 (21.8%)	39 (16.4%)
Other Inside	24 (3.8%)	55 (4.0%)	32 (2.7%)	18 (2.7%)	9 (3.8%)
Outside	83 (13.2%)	167 (12.3%)	135 (11.2%)	86 (13.1%)	22 (9.2%)
Unknown	0	14 (1.0%)	9 (0.8%)	5 (0.8%)	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>238</b>

Private Residence – includes driveways garages, trailer homes and either decedent's own or another's residence.

Other Residence – includes hotels, motels, rooming houses, SRO (single room occupancy, shelters, social/supportive housing etc.)

Medical facility – includes hospitals, community care facilities, etc

Occupational site – includes locations where the decedent was at their place of work.

Public buildings – includes restaurants, community centres, businesses, clinics, etc.

Outside – includes vehicles, streets, sidewalks, parking lots, public parks, wooded areas, and campgrounds

**BC Data by Day of Week:****Table 4: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Day of Week of Injury, British Columbia, 2010-2020<sup>[3,4]</sup>**

Day	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Monday	29	39	32	33	38	67	104	181	208	104	10
Tuesday	26	27	35	42	37	65	116	175	200	126	10
Wednesday	30	35	37	36	49	69	132	201	201	130	11
Thursday	33	51	34	41	60	78	154	217	233	163	10
Friday	33	43	33	59	60	77	140	259	236	140	10
Saturday	35	53	46	71	72	89	185	233	250	163	10
Sunday	25	47	53	52	53	84	160	229	215	149	11
Total	211	295	270	334	369	529	991	1,495	1,543	975	72

**Income Assistance Week:****Table 5: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths per day by Income Assistance Payment Week, 2019-2020<sup>[3,4]</sup>**

	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Avg
Income Assistance Payment Week (Wed-Sun)	4.4	6.0	4.4	3.2	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.6
All other days of the month	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.4
Total	3.0	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6

- More illicit drug toxicity deaths occurred during the days following income assistance payment (Wed-Sun) than all other days in 2019-20. Income assistance payment dates can be found at <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/family-social-supports/income-assistance/payment-dates>.

**BC Data by Drugs Involved:**

- Preliminary data suggests that the proportion of illicit drug toxicity deaths for which illicit fentanyl was detected (alone or in combination with other drugs) was approximately 86% in 2020 and 85% in 2019.
- Carfentanil has been detected in 130 suspected illicit drug toxicity deaths in 2019 and 35 deaths in 2018. In 2019, 103 of those 130 carfentanil-detected deaths occurred in the first five months of the year. *Note this is subject to change as further toxicology results are received.*
- A review of completed cases from 2016-19 indicates that the top four detected drugs relevant to illicit drug toxicity deaths were fentanyl (83%), cocaine (50%), methamphetamine/amphetamine (33%), and heroin (16%).
- Among the drug types involved in illicit drug toxicity deaths, illicit fentanyl has increased from 5% in 2012 to 91% in 2019. Methamphetamine has also increased from 14% in 2012 to 40% in 2019. Cocaine, heroin, and other opioids have steadily declined from 2012 to 2018; however, cocaine remains involved in 48% of illicit drug toxicity deaths in 2019.

**Table 6: Top Drugs Involved Among Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths, 2016-19**

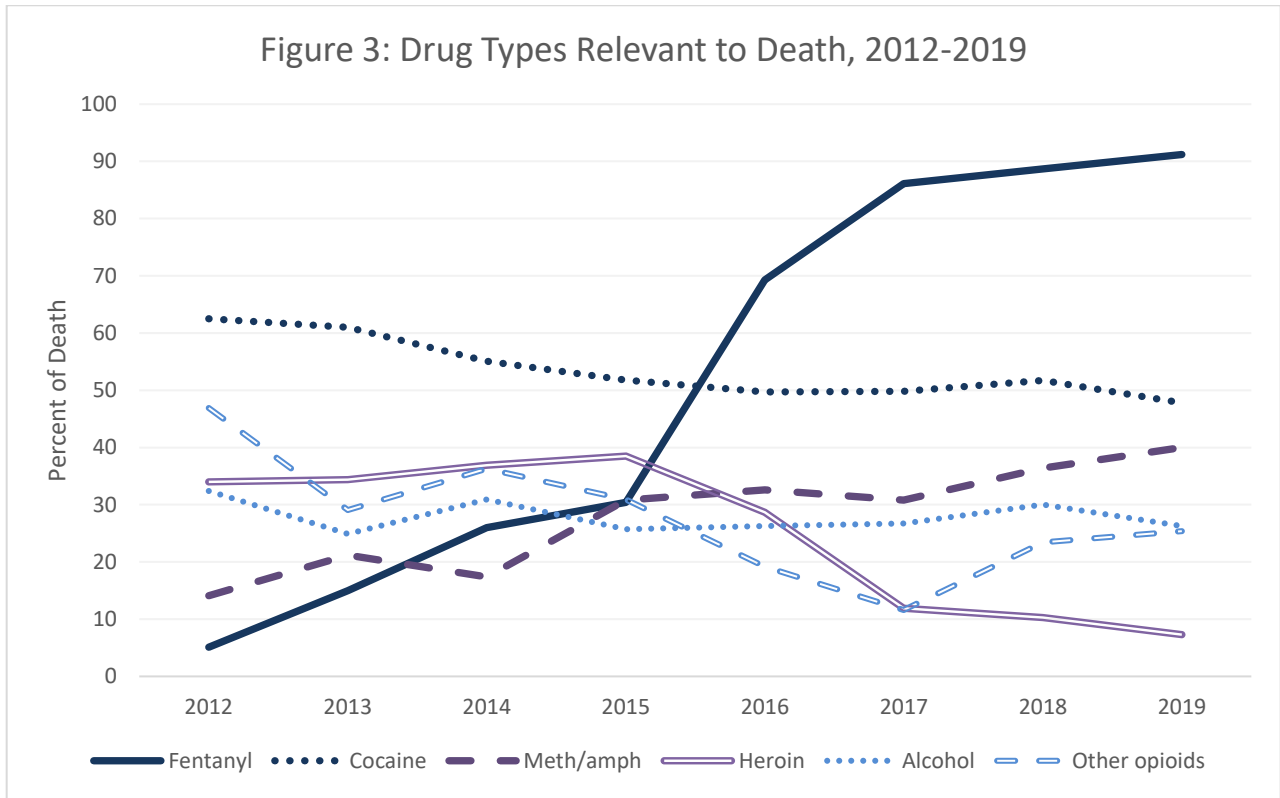
Drug Detected	BC (n=3,541)
Illicit fentanyl & analogues	82.7%
Cocaine	50.2%
Methamphetamine/amphetamine	33.4%
Ethyl alcohol	27.5%
Heroin	15.7%
Other opioids	17.3%
Methadone	6.6%
Other drugs	15.8%

**Notes:**

*Drugs involved are noted by the coroner as being relevant to the death (this data is only available for concluded investigations). Data does not indicate when a substance was taken.*

*6-monoacetyl morphine (heroin) is unstable in biological fluids and can degrade during storage; therefore, the occurrence of heroin in cases may be underestimated. As deaths could involve multiple drugs, percentages can add up to more than 100%.*

*Fentanyl & analogues includes fentanyl, acetylfentanyl, 3-methylfentanyl, furanylfentanyl, carfentanil, cyclopropyl fentanyl, methoxyacetylfentanyl, 4-fluoroisobutyl fentanyl, and norfentanyl. Meth/amph includes methamphetamine and amphetamine. Other opioids include codeine, oxycodone, morphine, hydromorphone etc but excludes heroin, fentanyl, fentanyl analogues, and methadone. Other drug includes benzodiazepines & Z-drugs, antidepressants, antiepileptics, antipsychotics, MDMA/MDA, cannabinoids, over-the-counter drugs, and other drugs not listed.*



BC Coroners Service

**BC Data by Gender/Age:****Table 7: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Gender, 2010-2020<sup>[3]</sup>**

Gender	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Female	49	82	76	79	86	106	199	271	312	231	19
Male	162	213	194	255	283	423	792	1,223	1,231	744	53
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>72</b>

**Table 8: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Age Group, 2010-2020<sup>[3]</sup>**

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
10-18	4	4	5	6	3	5	12	25	18	13	0
19-29	40	75	61	94	83	117	204	274	301	173	16
30-39	49	75	61	77	101	137	261	400	398	274	22
40-49	66	77	67	74	85	130	232	355	342	213	18
50-59	45	54	56	62	73	110	229	313	353	210	8
60-69	7	10	19	21	24	29	50	121	123	89	7
70-79	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	7	8	3	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>1543</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>72</b>

*Note: The age range of decedents of illicit drug toxicity deaths between 2010-2020 ranged from 13 to 76 years of age.*



Figure 4: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Age Group, 2010-2020

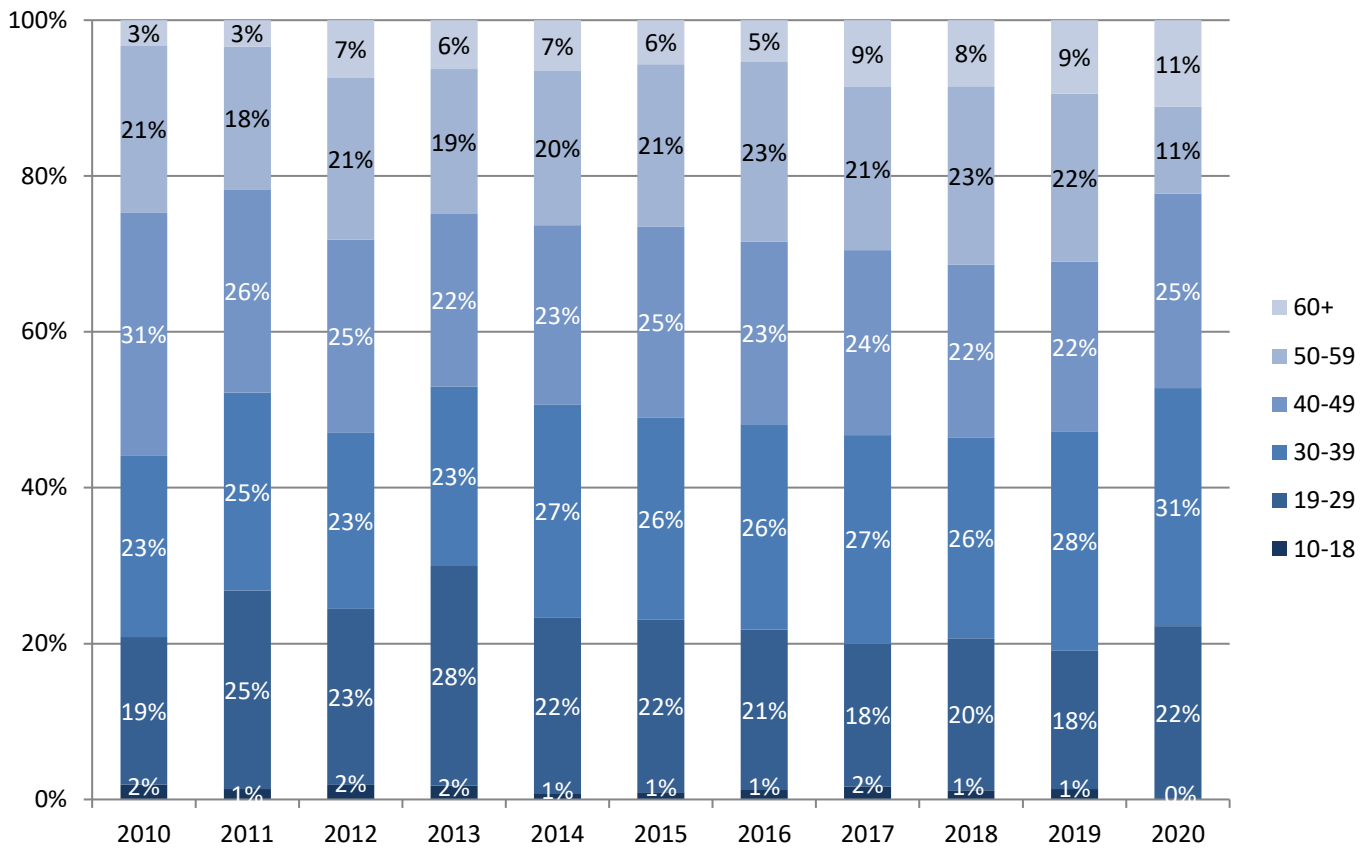


Table 9: Age-Specific Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates per 100,000, 2010-2020<sup>[3,5]</sup>

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
10-18	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.7	5.5	4.0	2.9	0.0
19-29	5.9	11.1	8.8	13.5	11.7	16.5	28.5	37.9	40.8	23.3	25.9
30-39	8.3	12.6	10.1	12.6	16.1	21.4	39.7	59.3	57.4	38.5	36.1
40-49	9.7	11.4	10.0	11.1	12.9	19.9	35.5	54.6	52.9	33.0	33.3
50-59	6.8	8.0	8.1	8.8	10.1	15.0	30.9	42.6	48.5	29.0	13.3
60-69	1.5	2.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	8.1	19.2	19.1	13.5	12.4
70-79	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.7	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.9</b>

\*2020 rates should be interpreted with caution due to small numbers.

**BC Data by Township of Injury:**

<b>Table 10: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Top Townships of Injury in 2020, 2010-2020<sup>[3]</sup></b>											
Township	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vancouver	42	69	65	80	102	138	231	375	396	243	21
Surrey	33	42	44	36	44	76	118	181	213	120	9
Victoria	13	17	18	25	20	23	68	94	96	61	6
Kelowna	9	14	8	12	12	20	47	73	55	33	3
Burnaby	9	10	10	13	11	15	40	44	48	30	3
Nanaimo	4	8	6	20	16	18	28	56	36	26	3
Fort St John	0	4	1	3	4	1	9	3	10	8	3
Kamloops	10	2	5	8	7	7	44	38	46	27	2
Langley	3	10	5	10	10	10	31	36	33	21	2
Coquitlam	2	3	6	1	10	11	15	30	21	11	2
Port Coquitlam	5	0	4	3	3	2	5	10	9	8	2
Abbotsford	10	16	7	10	7	27	40	52	41	45	1
Prince George	1	6	10	7	10	12	18	24	49	25	1
Vernon	6	7	1	11	6	8	12	24	24	15	1
Richmond	4	4	1	3	3	6	14	28	12	14	1
Other Township	60	83	79	92	104	155	271	427	454	288	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>1543</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>72</b>

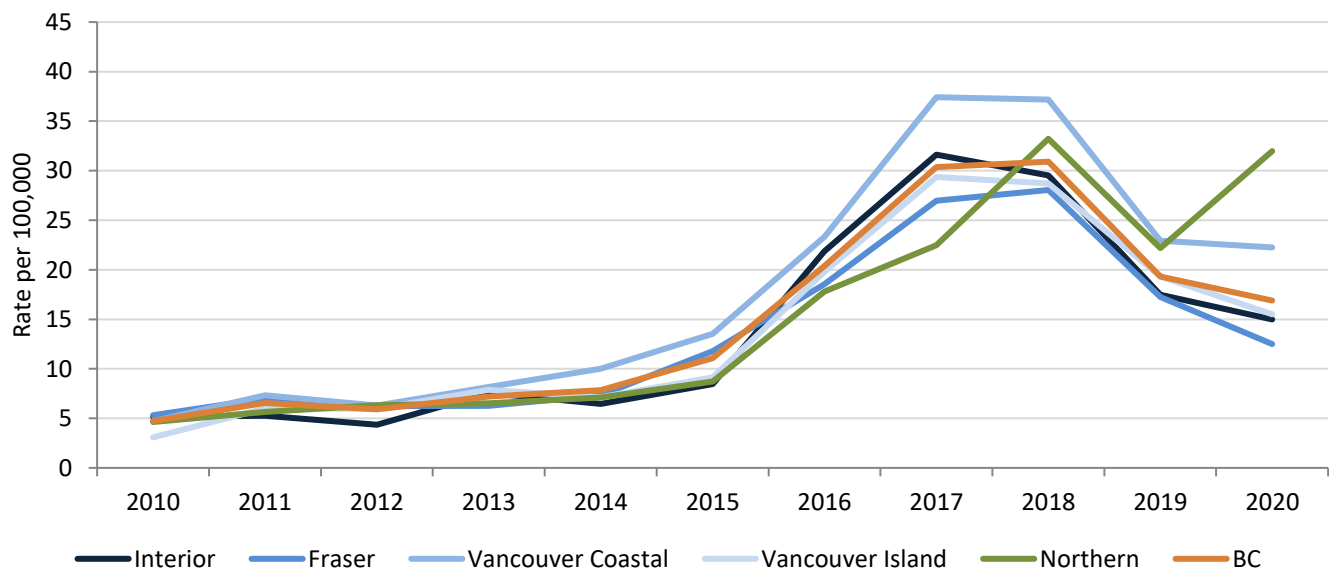
**Health Authority Data:****Table 11: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Health Authority, 2010-2020<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

HA	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Interior	37	38	31	54	47	64	168	246	233	139	10
Fraser	86	115	104	106	126	208	334	493	522	326	20
Vancouver Coastal	52	81	72	95	120	160	276	448	450	281	23
Island Health	23	45	45	60	55	72	161	242	240	163	11
Northern	13	16	18	19	21	25	52	66	98	66	8
BC	211	295	270	334	369	529	991	1,495	1,543	975	72

**Table 12: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates by Health Authority per 100,000, 2010-2020<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

HA	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Interior	5.2	5.3	4.4	7.5	6.5	8.5	21.9	31.6	29.5	17.5	15.0
Fraser	5.3	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.3	11.8	18.6	27.0	28.1	17.3	12.5
Vancouver Coastal	4.7	7.3	6.3	8.2	10.0	13.5	23.3	37.4	37.2	22.9	22.3
Island Health	3.1	6.0	6.0	7.9	7.2	9.1	19.8	29.4	28.7	19.3	15.5
Northern	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.7	17.8	22.5	33.2	22.2	32.0
BC	4.7	6.6	5.9	7.2	7.8	11.1	20.4	30.4	30.9	19.3	16.9

\*2020 rates should be interpreted with caution due to small numbers.

**Figure 5: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates by Health Authority, 2010-2020**

**Table 13: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Month of Death and Health Authority and Township, 2019-2020<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

Year	Month	Health Authorities					Township		
		Interior	Fraser	Vancouver Coastal	Vancouver Island	Northern	Vancouver	Surrey	Victoria
2019	Jan	11	31	30	17	6	24	10	5
	Feb	11	32	27	9	4	23	14	2
	Mar	24	39	35	15	5	33	15	7
	Apr	9	29	29	14	4	26	9	4
	May	13	29	27	12	7	24	10	6
	June	4	28	23	16	5	19	13	5
	Jul	12	19	19	14	9	17	8	5
	Aug	10	32	26	10	6	21	5	3
	Sep	10	18	13	13	3	12	12	6
	Oct	10	23	19	13	8	15	8	6
	Nov	10	28	17	17	5	16	8	6
	Dec	15	18	16	13	4	13	8	6
2020	Jan	10	20	23	11	8	21	9	6
Total		149	346	304	174	74	264	129	67
Average		11.5	26.6	23.4	13.4	5.7	20.3	9.9	5.2

**Table 14: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Health Services Delivery Area, 2010-2020<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

HSDA	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
East Kootenay	0	1	2	4	4	2	13	7	6	0	2
Kootenay Boundary	3	4	4	2	3	6	11	17	14	13	0
Okanagan	18	28	16	33	27	43	77	155	128	84	5
Thompson Cariboo	16	5	9	15	13	13	67	67	85	42	3
Fraser East	22	31	20	20	16	42	67	105	99	85	1
Fraser North	26	25	30	35	51	73	105	148	151	87	7
Fraser South	38	59	54	51	59	93	162	240	272	154	12
Richmond	4	4	1	3	3	6	14	28	12	14	1
Vancouver	42	69	65	80	102	138	231	375	396	243	21
North Shore/Coast Garibaldi	6	8	6	12	15	16	31	45	42	24	1
South Vancouver Island	13	17	21	26	23	26	78	105	122	73	6
Central Vancouver Island	6	17	20	25	25	33	56	99	89	61	4
North Vancouver Island	4	11	4	9	7	13	27	38	29	29	1
Northwest	3	1	0	6	2	6	10	8	14	15	1
Northern Interior	7	8	12	8	11	15	24	35	60	34	3
Northeast	3	7	6	5	8	4	18	23	24	17	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>72</b>

**Table 15: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates by Health Services Delivery Area per 100,000, 2010-2020<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

HSDA	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
East Kootenay	0.0	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.1	2.4	15.7	8.1	6.8	0.0	28.2
Kootenay Boundary	3.9	5.1	5.2	2.6	3.8	7.5	13.5	19.9	16.1	14.9	0.0
Okanagan	5.2	8.0	4.7	9.6	7.7	11.7	20.5	40.0	32.3	20.9	15.2
Thompson Cariboo	7.4	2.3	4.2	6.9	5.9	5.8	29.3	27.8	34.5	16.9	15.1
Fraser East	7.8	10.9	7.0	6.9	5.5	13.9	21.6	33.0	30.5	25.7	3.7
Fraser North	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.5	7.9	11.1	15.7	21.9	22.1	12.5	11.9
Fraser South	5.3	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.6	11.6	19.7	28.6	31.6	17.5	16.2
Richmond	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	2.9	6.7	13.6	5.8	6.7	5.4
Vancouver	6.6	10.9	9.9	12.0	14.8	20.4	34.0	55.7	58.6	35.5	35.6
North Shore/Coast Garibaldi	2.2	2.9	2.1	4.1	5.0	5.4	10.4	15.1	14.0	8.0	3.9
South Vancouver Island	3.5	4.6	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.7	19.4	25.5	29.1	17.1	17.1
Central Vancouver Island	2.3	6.5	7.6	9.4	9.4	12.0	19.8	34.0	29.9	20.3	16.2
North Vancouver Island	3.4	9.2	3.4	7.6	5.9	10.6	21.2	29.5	22.0	21.8	9.0
Northwest	4.1	1.4	0.0	7.7	2.5	7.9	13.4	10.8	19.0	20.2	15.6
Northern Interior	5.0	5.6	8.4	5.4	7.4	10.4	16.3	24.3	41.4	23.3	23.9
Northeast	4.5	10.4	9.3	7.5	11.9	6.0	25.4	35.7	37.4	26.5	66.1
Total	4.7	6.6	5.9	7.2	7.8	11.1	20.4	30.4	30.9	19.3	16.9

\*2020 rates should be interpreted with caution due to small numbers.

**Table 16: Top 15 Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates (per 100,000 person-years) in 2017-19 by Local Health Area (LHA)<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17	2016-18	2017-19	Number of Deaths 2017-19
Princeton	19.8	6.7	44.7	64.9	66.6	12
Grand Forks	3.8	0.0	14.4	41.5	49.9	15
Vancouver	15.7	23.0	36.7	49.4	49.9	1014
Hope	4.2	12.3	27.7	38.5	49.1	13
Peace River South	5.1	7.5	28.0	39.7	48.0	36
Keremeos	19.7	12.8	31.0	36.6	47.7	8
Merritt	6.0	26.7	48.0	59.1	43.4	17
Penticton	8.0	10.2	19.7	29.0	39.6	54
New Westminster	12.3	14.3	21.2	31.3	34.6	80
Prince George	9.6	13.6	19.4	32.4	34.4	104
Greater Nanaimo	16.7	18.7	30.4	35.0	34.0	122
Alberni/Clayoquot	9.5	14.7	23.7	30.3	33.9	34
Greater Campbell River	8.7	19.2	29.9	35.0	33.6	47
Vernon	13.2	14.3	24.9	32.8	32.7	71
Lillooet	23.3	23.7	29.8	27.6	32.2	5

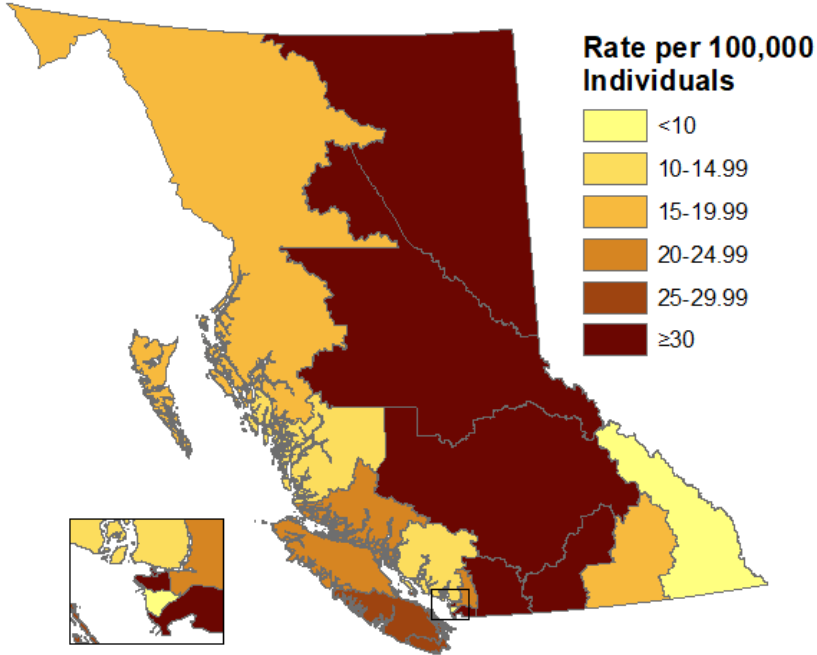
Note that for this table, Vancouver Aggregate includes 6 LHAs. Surrey Aggregate includes 2 LHAs. Victoria, Sooke, and Saanich LHAs were aggregated. Both Surrey and Victoria aggregate did not rank in the top 15.

**Notes:**

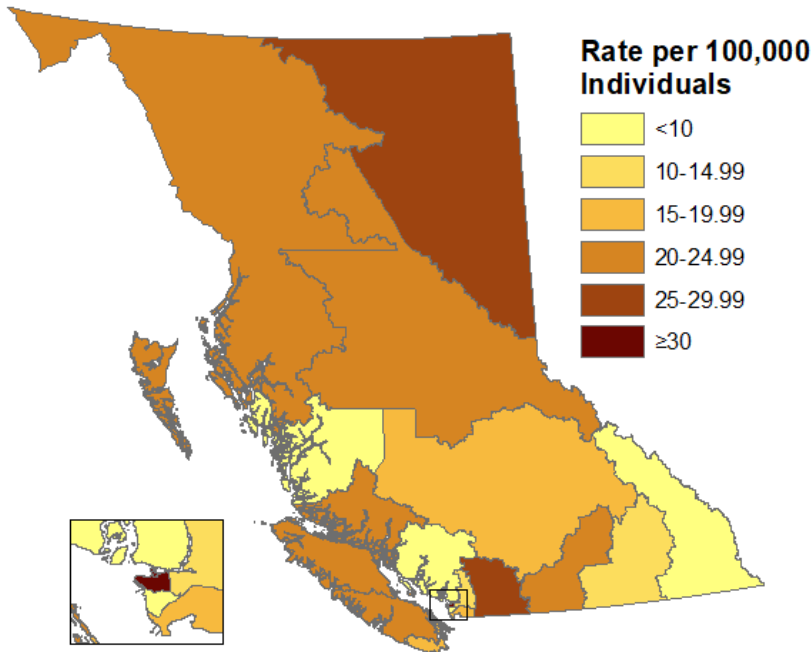
1. The BCCS operates in a live database environment. Some data for more recent years is based on preliminary circumstances and is subject to change as investigations are concluded. Data are not directly comparable to published counts from previous years.
2. This does not include circumstances where injury may have occurred at an overdose prevention site and death later occurred in hospital.
3. 2020 data includes January 1, 2020 to January 31, 2020.
4. Date of death was used in tables where date of injury was unknown.
5. Population estimates were taken from:  
<https://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/apps/PopulationProjections.aspx>
6. Health Region breakdowns can be found at: <http://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/data/geographic-data-services/land-use/administrative-boundaries/health-boundaries>

## Figure 6: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rate Maps by Health Services Delivery Area

2018 Illicit Drug Overdose Death Rates by Health Services Delivery Area



2019 Illicit Drug Overdose Death Rates by Health Services Delivery Area



References for health regions can be found at: <http://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/data/geographic-data-services/land-use/administrative-boundaries/health-boundaries>



**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
100 Mile House	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
108 Mile Ranch	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
150 Mile House	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Abbotsford	Fraser	Fraser East
Alert Bay	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Armstrong	Interior	Okanagan
Arras	Northern	Northeast
Beasley	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Beaver Falls	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Blue River	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Bowen Island	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Bowser	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Burnaby	Fraser	Fraser North
Burns Lake	Northern	Northern Interior
Cache Creek	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Campbell River	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Canal Flats	Interior	East Kootenay
Castlegar	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Cawston	Interior	Okanagan
Cedar	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Central Saanich	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Charlie Lake	Northern	Northeast
Chase	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Chemainus	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Chetwynd	Northern	Northeast
Chilliwack	Fraser	Fraser East
Christina Lake	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Clearwater	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Cobble Hill	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Coldstream	Interior	Okanagan
Colwood	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Comox	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Coombs	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Coquitlam	Fraser	Fraser North
Cortes Island	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Courtenay	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Cowichan Bay	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Cranbrook	Interior	East Kootenay
Crescent Valley	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Creston	Interior	East Kootenay
Cultus Lake	Fraser	Fraser East

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Cumberland	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Dawson Creek	Northern	Northeast
Dease Lake	Northern	Northwest
Delta	Fraser	Fraser South
Duncan	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Edgewood	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Elkford	Interior	East Kootenay
Enderby	Interior	Okanagan
Errington	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Esquimalt	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Fairmont Hot Springs	Interior	East Kootenay
Falkland	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Fort Nelson	Northern	Northeast
Fort St. James	Northern	Northern Interior
Fort St. John	Northern	Northeast
Gabriola Island	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Galiano Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Gibsons	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Gillies Bay	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Gold River	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Golden	Interior	East Kootenay
Grand Forks	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Harrison Hot Springs	Fraser	Fraser East
Hope	Fraser	Fraser East
Horsefly	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Houston	Northern	Northwest
Invermere	Interior	East Kootenay
Isle Pierre	Northern	Northern Interior
Kamloops	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Kaslo	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Kelowna	Interior	Okanagan
Kent	Fraser	Fraser East
Kimberley	Interior	East Kootenay
Kispiox	Northern	Northwest
Kitimaat Village	Northern	Northwest
Kitimat	Northern	Northwest
Kitseguecla (Gitsegukla)	Northern	Northwest
Lac La Hache	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Ladysmith	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Lake Country, District Of	Interior	Okanagan
Lake Cowichan	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Langford	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Langley	Fraser	Fraser South
Lantzville	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Lee Creek	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Lillooet	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Lions Bay	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Logan Lake	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Lumby	Interior	Okanagan
Mabel Lake	Interior	Okanagan
Mackenzie	Northern	Northern Interior
Madeira Park	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Malakwa	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Maple Ridge	Fraser	Fraser North
Mayne Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Merritt	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Mill Bay	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Mission	Fraser	Fraser East
Nakusp	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Nanaimo	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Nanoose Bay	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Nelson	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
New Denver	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
New Hazelton	Northern	Northwest
New Westminster	Fraser	Fraser North
North Cowichan	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
North Vancouver	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Oak Bay	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Okanagan Falls	Interior	Okanagan
Olalla	Interior	Okanagan
Oliver	Interior	Okanagan
Osoyoos	Interior	Okanagan
Parksville	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Peachland	Interior	Okanagan
Pemberton	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Pender Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Penticton	Interior	Okanagan
Pink Mountain	Northern	Northeast
Pitt Meadows	Fraser	Fraser North
Port Alberni	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Port Alice	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Port Coquitlam	Fraser	Fraser North

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Port Hardy	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Port McNeill	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Port Moody	Fraser	Fraser North
Powell River	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Prince George	Northern	Northern Interior
Prince Rupert	Northern	Northwest
Princeton	Interior	Okanagan
Prophet River	Northern	Northeast
Quadra Island	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Qualicum Beach	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Queen Charlotte City	Northern	Northwest
Quesnel	Northern	Northern Interior
Radium Hot Springs	Interior	East Kootenay
Revelstoke	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Richmond	Vancouver Coastal	Richmond
Roberts Creek	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Rock Creek	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Saanich	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Salmo	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Salmon Arm	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Salt Spring Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Sayward	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Sechelt	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Seton Portage	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Shawnigan Lake	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Sicamous	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Smithers	Northern	Northwest
Sointula	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Sooke	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
South Slokan	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
South Wellington	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Sparwood	Interior	East Kootenay
Squamish	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Sullivan Bay	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Summerland	Interior	Okanagan
Surrey	Fraser	Fraser South
Terrace	Northern	Northwest
Trail	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Tumbler Ridge	Northern	Northeast
Ucluelet	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Vancouver	Vancouver Coastal	Vancouver

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Vanderhoof	Northern	Northern Interior
Vernon	Interior	Okanagan
Victoria	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
West Kelowna	Interior	Okanagan
West Vancouver	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Whisky Creek	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Whistler	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
White Rock	Fraser	Fraser South
Williams Lake	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Winlaw	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Wonowon	Northern	Northeast
Yale	Fraser	Fraser East
Ymir	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Youbou	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Zeballos	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island