

This report summarizes all unintentional illicit drug toxicity deaths in British Columbia (accidental and undetermined) that occurred between January 1, 2011, and February 28, 2021, inclusive. It includes confirmed and suspected illicit toxicity deaths (inclusion criteria below). *Please note that data is subject to change as investigations are concluded.*<sup>1</sup>

**Inclusion Criteria:** The illicit drug toxicity category includes the following:

- Street drugs (Controlled and illegal drugs: heroin, cocaine, MDMA, methamphetamine, illicit fentanyl etc.).
- Medications not prescribed to the decedent but obtained/purchased on the street, from unknown means or where origin of drug not known.
- Combinations of the above with prescribed medications.

***Note: 2021 data is up to the month of February. Due to the short time frame, rates, numbers, and percentages should be interpreted with caution and are subject to change as investigations are completed. The Illicit Drug Type of Drug data report will not be available for the month of February.***

## 2021 Summary

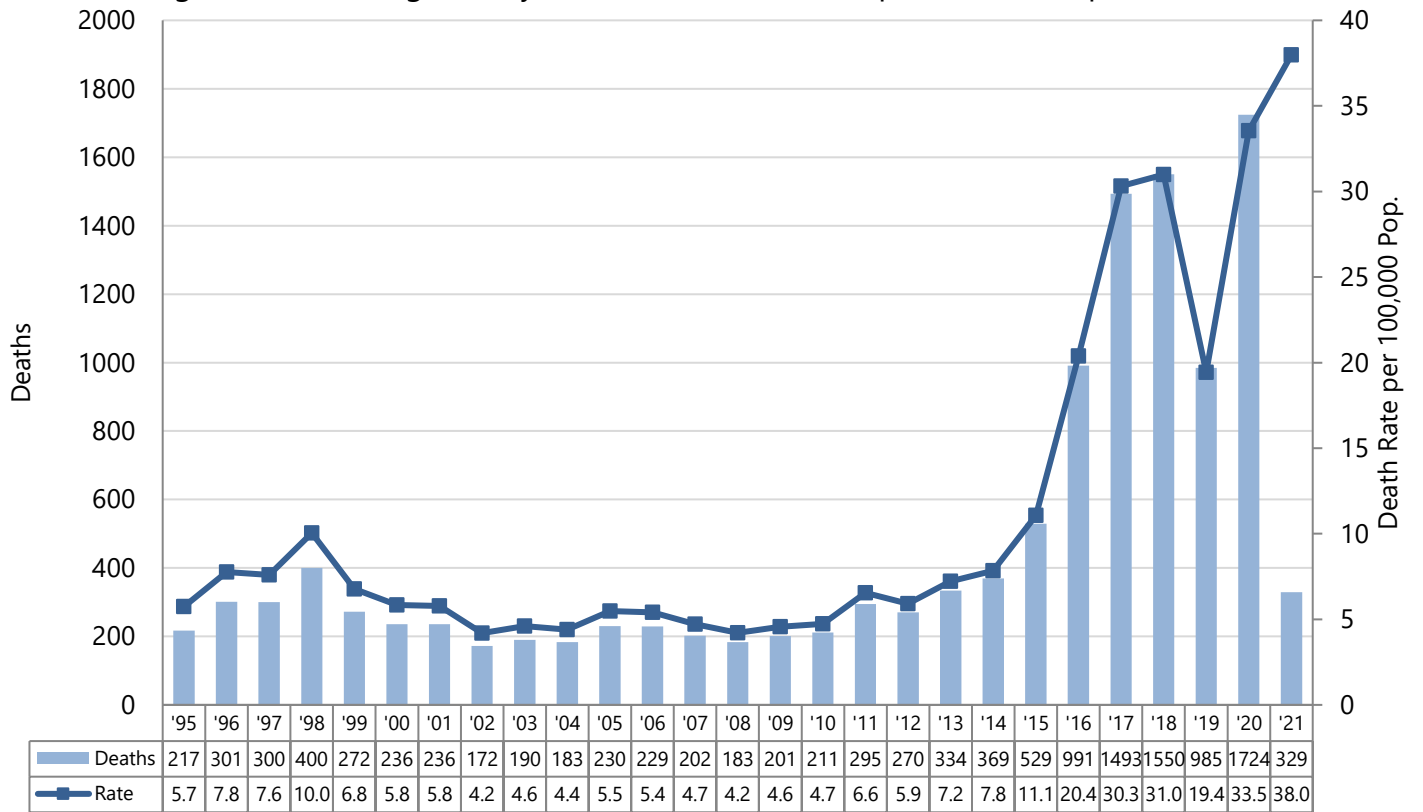
- In February 2021, there were 155 suspected illicit drug toxicity deaths. This is the largest number of suspected deaths ever recorded in the month of February.
- The 155 suspected illicit drug toxicity deaths represent a 107% increase over the number of deaths occurring in February 2020 (75) and an 11% decrease over the number of deaths occurring in January 2021 (174).
- The number of illicit drug toxicity deaths in February 2021 equates to about 5.5 deaths per day.
- In 2021, 69% of those dying were aged 30 to 59. Males accounted for 81% of deaths in 2021.
- The townships experiencing the highest number of illicit drug toxicity deaths in 2021 are Vancouver, Surrey, and Victoria.
- By Health Authority (HA), in 2021, the highest **number** of illicit drug toxicity deaths were in Fraser and Vancouver Coastal Health Authorities (116 and 90 deaths, respectively), making up 63% of all such deaths during this period.
- By Health Authority (HA), in 2021, the highest **rates** were in Northern Health (58 deaths per 100,000 individuals) and Vancouver Coastal Health (44 per 100,000). Overall, the rate in BC is 38 deaths per 100,000 individuals in 2021.

- By Health Service Delivery Area (HSDA), in 2021, the highest **rates** were in Northeast, Vancouver, Northwest, Northern Interior, and Thompson Cariboo.
- By Local Health Area (LHA), in **2020**, the highest **rates** were in Fort Nelson, Quesnel, Keremeos, Hope, and Prince George. **Note: LHA rates will be updated every four months.**
- In 2021, 88% of illicit drug toxicity deaths occurred inside (58% in private residences and 30% in other residences including social and supportive housing, SROs, shelters, and hotels and other indoor locations) and 11% occurred outside in vehicles, sidewalks, streets, parks, etc.
- In Vancouver Coastal, other residences (48%) were the most common place of illicit drug toxicity deaths followed by private residences (35%) between 2018 and 2021 (see Table 3, Page 5).
- No deaths have been reported at supervised consumption or drug overdose prevention sites.<sup>2</sup>

## Trends

- Male illicit drug toxicity death rates have remained at a high rate, while female rates have remained relatively stable (see Figure 4, Page 8).
- Illicit drug toxicity death rates among 19+ years have remained high, while rates among 0-18 years remain stable (see Figure 6, Page 10).
- The proportion of deaths that are 50+ years of age has steadily increased year after year for the past 6 years. In 2021, 40% of deaths were 50 years or over (see Figure 5, Page 9).
- Illicit drug toxicity death rates for all health authority rates remain high (see Figure 7, Page 13).

Figure 1: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths and Death Rate per 100,000 Population <sup>[3,5]</sup>

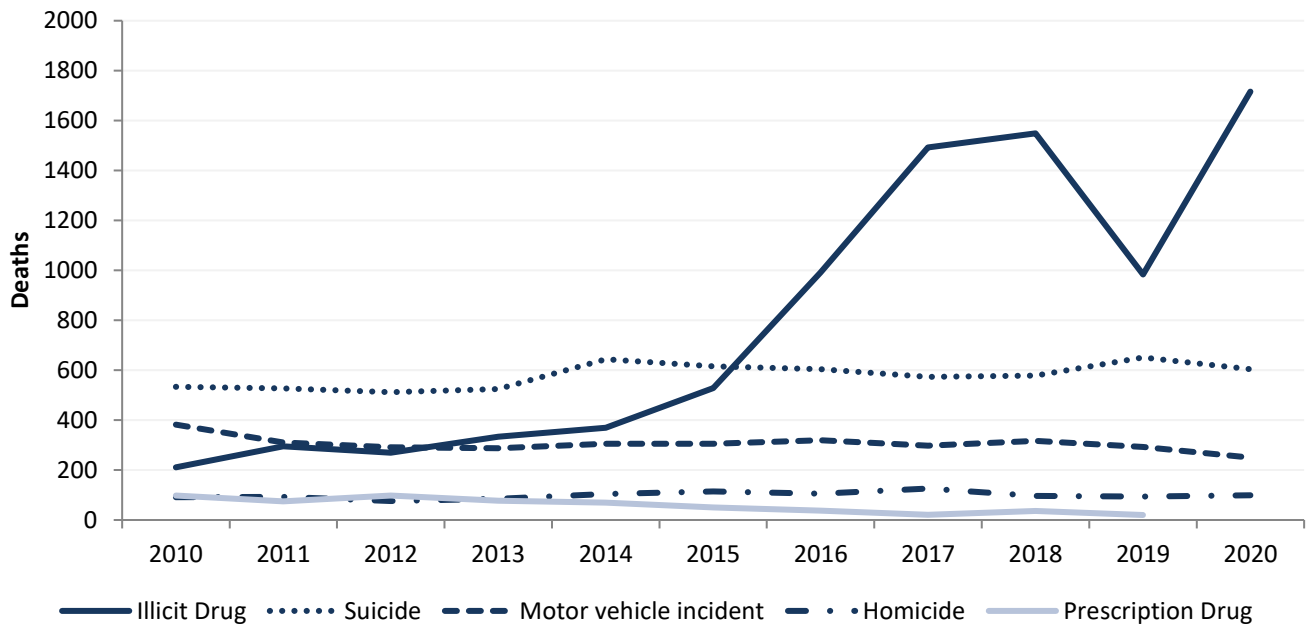


BC CORONERS SERVICE

Table 1: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Month, British Columbia, 2011-2021 <sup>[3]</sup>											
Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jan	24	20	20	23	43	85	147	134	94	81	174
Feb	24	17	21	38	31	58	124	108	85	75	155
Subtotal	48	37	41	61	74	143	271	242	179	156	329
Mar	25	25	33	28	32	76	130	158	116	114	-
Apr	27	31	31	29	34	72	154	136	83	122	-
May	22	19	28	40	41	51	149	119	88	176	-
Jun	22	25	25	29	34	71	128	116	74	185	-
Jul	33	29	39	25	40	74	123	147	75	183	-
Aug	22	20	21	37	53	64	127	123	84	160	-
Sep	22	16	28	32	50	63	97	136	61	139	-
Oct	23	19	19	35	53	76	98	118	76	175	-
Nov	27	28	31	28	52	140	112	131	83	161	-
Dec	24	21	38	25	66	161	104	124	66	153	-
Total	295	270	334	369	529	991	1,493	1,550	985	1,724	329
Average	24.6	22.5	27.8	30.8	44.1	82.6	124.4	129.2	82.1	143.7	164.5

**Comparison to Other Common Causes of Unnatural Deaths from 2010 to 2020:**

Figure 2: Major Causes of Unnatural Deaths in BC



*\*Data is preliminary and subject to change. Prescription drug toxicity deaths (accidental and undetermined) include cases where only a prescription drug is involved and reported for closed investigations only to 2019.*

**BC Data by Place of Injury****Table 2: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Place of Injury, BC, 2018-2021<sup>[3]</sup>**

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Inside:				
Private Residence	925 (59.7%)	567 (57.6%)	965 (56.0%)	192 (58.4%)
Other Residence	371 (23.9%)	260 (26.4%)	452 (26.2%)	92 (28.0%)
Correctional facility/police cell	6 (0.4%)	4 (0.4%)	5 (0.3%)	0
Medical facility	5 (0.3%)	5 (0.5%)	6 (0.4%)	2 (0.6%)
Occupational site	6 (0.4%)	5 (0.5%)	6 (0.4%)	1 (0.3%)
Public building				
Public washroom	23 (1.5%)	11 (1.1%)	6 (0.4%)	1 (0.3%)
Other area of building	11 (0.7%)	7 (0.7%)	13 (0.8%)	2 (0.6%)
Outside	193 (12.5%)	119 (12.1%)	247 (14.3%)	36 (10.9%)
Unknown	10 (0.7%)	7 (0.7%)	24 (1.4%)	3 (0.9%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>329</b>

**Table 3: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Place of Injury and Health Authority, BC, 2018-2021<sup>[3]</sup>**

	Interior	Fraser	Vancouver Coastal	Vancouver Island	Northern
Inside:					
Private Residence	463 (65.9%)	1,097 (71.4%)	457 (35.2%)	419 (58.2%)	213 (64.9%)
Other Residence	133 (18.9%)	183 (11.9%)	619 (47.6%)	174 (24.2%)	66 (20.1%)
Other Inside	25 (3.6%)	48 (3.1%)	29 (2.2%)	13 (1.8%)	10 (3.1%)
Outside	78 (11.1%)	192 (12.5%)	183 (14.1%)	105 (14.6%)	37 (11.3%)
Unknown	4 (0.6%)	17 (1.1%)	12 (0.9%)	9 (1.3%)	2 (0.6%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>328</b>

Private Residence – includes driveways garages, trailer homes and either decedent's own or another's residence.

Other Residence – includes hotels, motels, rooming houses, SRO (single room occupancy, shelters, social/supportive housing etc.)

Medical facility – includes hospitals, community care facilities, etc

Occupational site – includes locations where the decedent was at their place of work.

Public buildings – includes restaurants, community centres, businesses, clinics, etc.

Outside – includes vehicles, streets, sidewalks, parking lots, public parks, wooded areas, and campgrounds

**BC Data by Drugs Involved:**

- Preliminary data suggests that the proportion of illicit drug toxicity deaths for which illicit fentanyl was detected (alone or in combination with other drugs) was approximately 85% in 2021 and 86% in 2020. *2021 data will change as further toxicology results are received.*
- Post-mortem toxicology results suggest that there has been a greater number of cases with extreme fentanyl concentrations after Apr 2020 compared with previous months (concentrations exceeded >50ug/L (micrograms/litre)).
  - From Apr 2020 – Jan 2021, approximately 13% of cases had extreme fentanyl concentrations as compared to 8% from Jan 2019 to Mar 2020.
- Carfentanil has been detected in 65 suspected illicit drug toxicity deaths in 2020 and 31 deaths in 2021 (13 in January and 18 in February). *This is subject to change as further toxicology results are received.*
- A review of completed cases from 2018-20 indicates that the top four detected drugs relevant to illicit drug toxicity deaths were fentanyl (87%), cocaine (49%), methamphetamine/amphetamine (38%), and other opioids (32%).
- Among the drug types involved in completed illicit drug toxicity death investigations, illicit fentanyl has increased from 5% in 2012 to 84% in 2020. Methamphetamine has also increased from 14% in 2012 to 43% in 2020. Cocaine and other opioids have steadily declined from 2012 to 2020; however, cocaine was involved in 47% of illicit drug toxicity deaths in 2020.

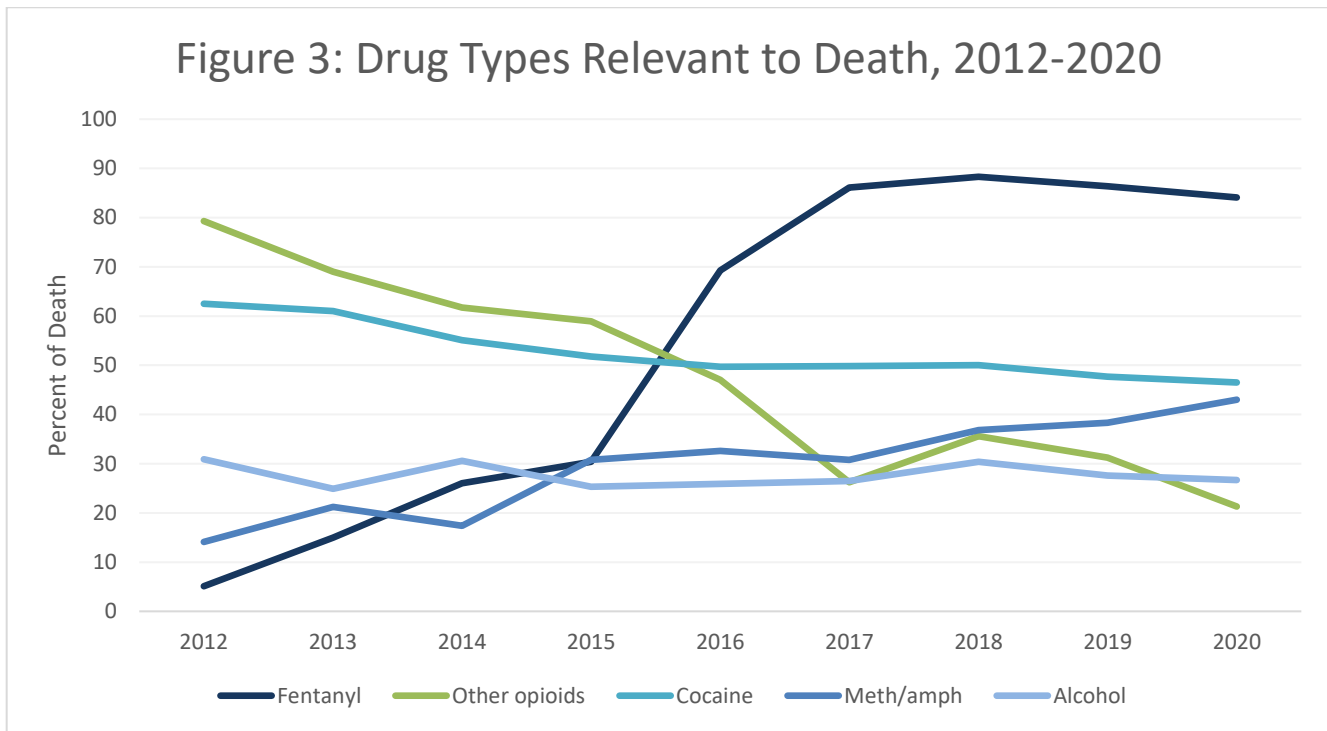
**Table 5: Top Drugs Involved Among Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths, 2018-20**

Drug Detected	BC (n=2,003)
Illicit fentanyl & analogues	87.0%
Cocaine	48.7%
Methamphetamine/amphetamine	38.4%
Other opioids	31.5%
Ethyl alcohol	29.0%
Benzodiazepines	5.8%
Other stimulants	3.0%

**Notes:**

*Drugs involved are noted by the coroner as being relevant to the death (this data is only available for concluded investigations). Data does not indicate when a substance was taken.*

*Fentanyl & analogues includes fentanyl, acetylfentanyl, 3-methylfentanyl, furanylfentanyl, carfentanil, cyclopropyl fentanyl, methoxyacetylfentanyl, 4-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl, and norfentanyl. Meth/amph includes methamphetamine and amphetamine. Other opioids include heroin, codeine, oxycodone, morphine, hydromorphone, methadone, etc but excludes fentanyl and analogues. Other stimulants include MDMA, MDA, paramethoxymethamphetamine, paramethoxyamphetamine, pseudophedrine, methylbenzodioxylbutamine, methylone, methylphenidate, caffeine, and ephedrine.*



**Income Assistance Week:**

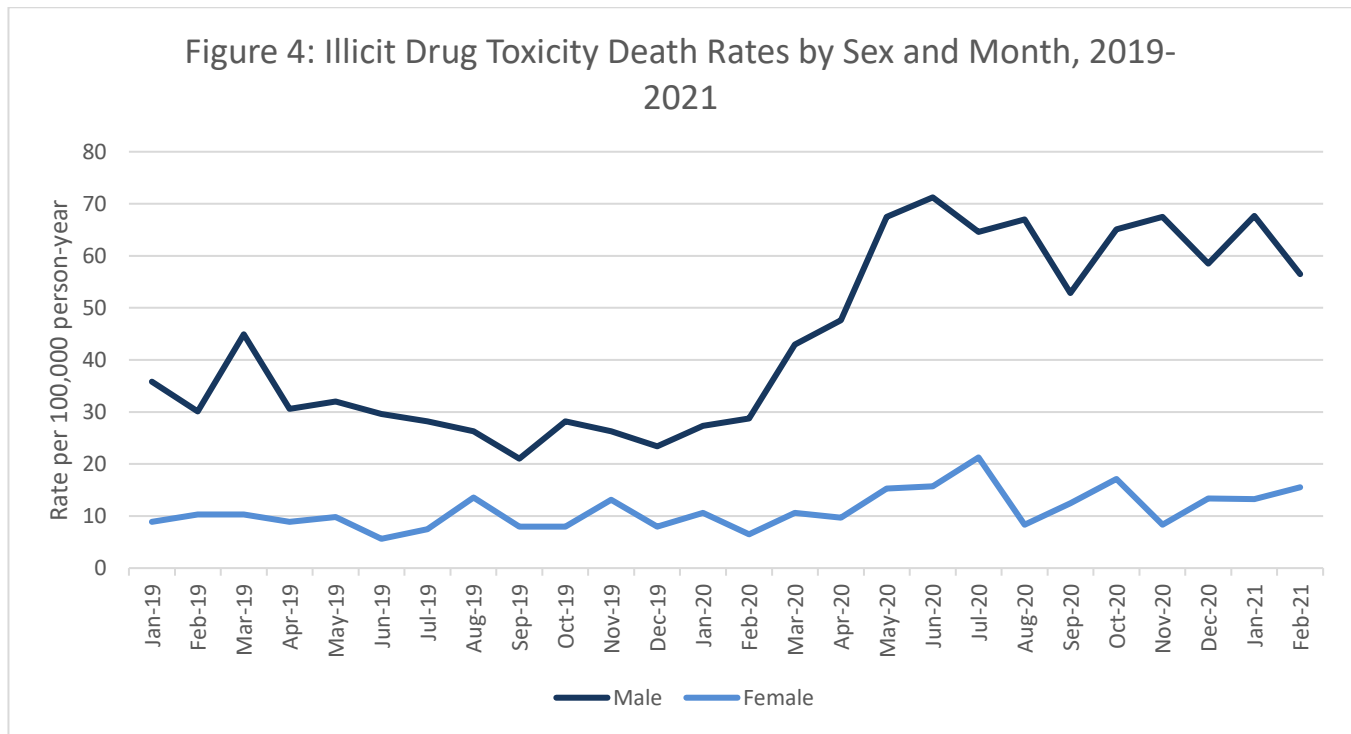
Table 4: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths per day by Income Assistance Payment Week, 2020-2021 <sup>[3,4]</sup>													
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Avg
Income Assistance Payment Week (Wed-Sun)	7.2	3.4	7.4	8.4	6.0	4.4	5.2	6.6	7.2	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.1
All other days of the month	3.0	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.5	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.0
Total	3.7	4.1	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2

- More illicit drug toxicity deaths occurred during the days following income assistance payment (Wed-Sun) than all other days in 2020-21. Income assistance payment dates can be found at <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/family-social-supports/income-assistance/payment-dates>.

**BC Data by Sex/Age:**

**Table 6: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Sex, 2011-2021<sup>[3]</sup>**

Sex	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Female	82	76	79	86	106	199	269	314	239	323	63
Male	213	194	255	283	423	792	1,223	1,236	746	1,401	266
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>329</b>



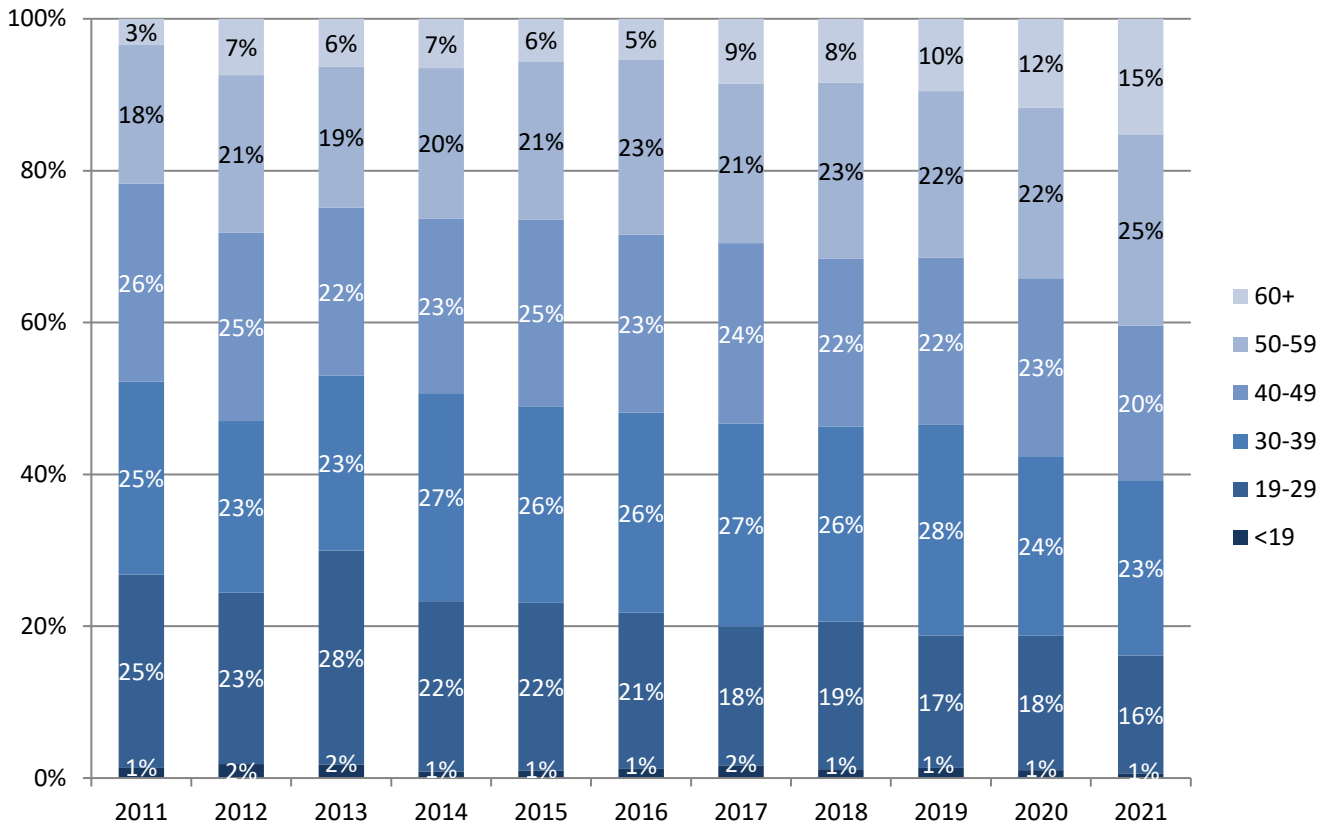
**Table 7: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Age Group, 2011-2021<sup>[3]</sup>**

Age Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<19	4	5	6	3	5	12	25	18	13	18	2
19-29	75	61	94	83	117	204	273	301	172	305	51
30-39	75	61	77	101	137	261	399	398	273	408	76
40-49	77	67	74	85	130	232	355	344	217	404	67
50-59	54	56	62	73	110	229	313	358	216	387	83
60-69	10	19	21	24	29	50	121	123	90	185	45
70-79	0	1	0	0	1	3	7	8	4	17	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>329</b>



Table 8: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Age Group and Month, 2021 <sup>[3]</sup>			
Age Group	Jan	Feb	
<19	0	2	
19-29	28	23	
30-39	41	35	
40-49	34	33	
50-59	48	35	
60-69	22	23	
70-79	1	4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>155</b>	

Figure 5: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Age Group, 2011-2021

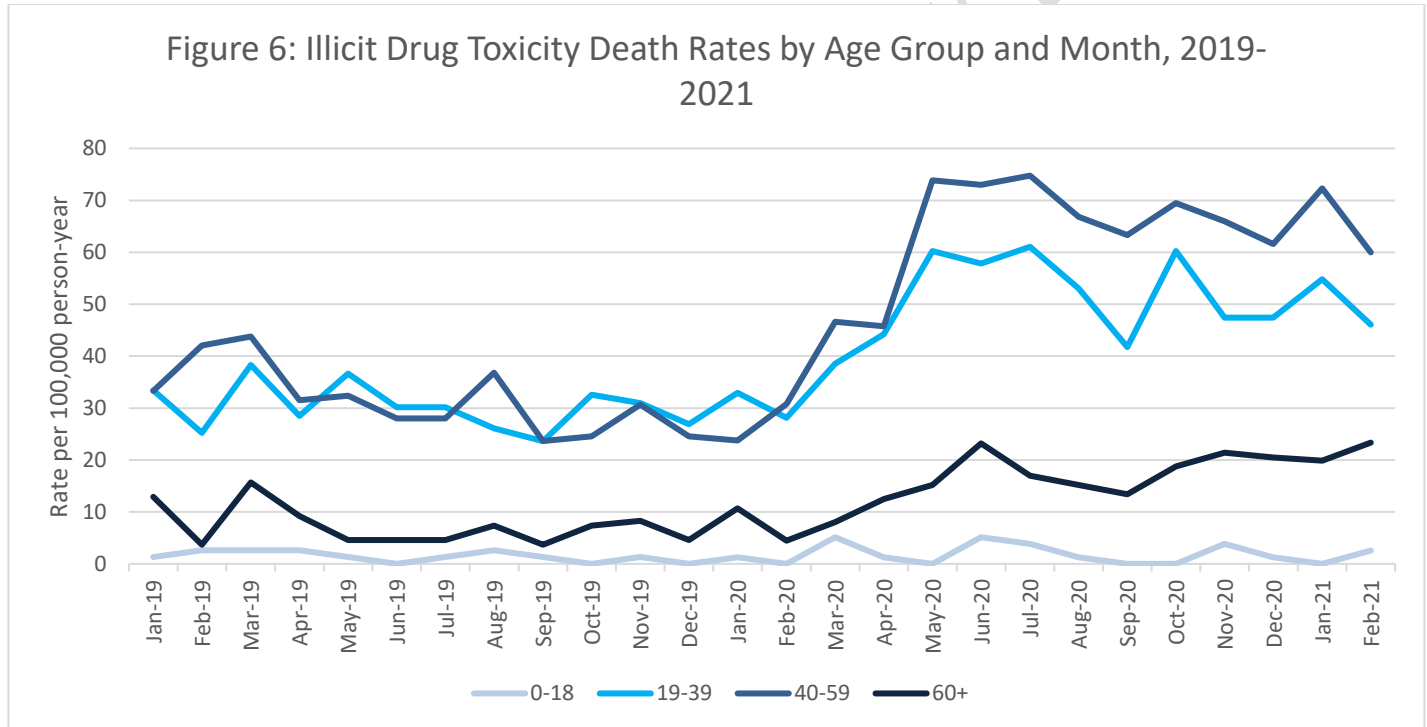


**Table 9: Age-Specific Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates per 100,000, 2011-2021<sup>[3,5]</sup>**

Age Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<19	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.9
19-29	11.0	11.1	8.8	13.5	11.7	16.5	28.5	37.7	40.5	22.8	40.2
30-39	12.7	12.6	10.1	12.6	16.1	21.4	39.7	59.2	57.2	38.0	55.5
40-49	11.3	11.4	10.0	11.1	12.9	19.9	35.5	54.6	53.1	33.6	62.5
50-59	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.8	10.1	15.0	30.9	42.6	49.1	29.8	53.9
60-69	2.1	2.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	8.1	19.2	19.1	13.6	27.5
70-79	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>38.0</b>

\*2021 rates should be interpreted with caution due to small numbers.

**Figure 6: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates by Age Group and Month, 2019-2021**



**BC Data by Township of Injury:**

Township	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vancouver	69	65	80	102	138	231	375	396	246	410	75
Surrey	42	44	36	44	76	118	181	213	118	214	46
Victoria	17	18	25	20	23	68	94	97	62	122	24
Burnaby	10	10	13	11	15	40	44	48	31	58	16
Abbotsford	16	7	10	7	27	40	52	41	45	66	13
Prince George	6	10	7	10	12	18	24	51	25	58	9
Kelowna	14	8	12	12	20	47	73	56	34	62	8
Maple Ridge	4	5	10	14	29	28	33	29	13	36	8
Chilliwack	8	8	6	6	10	13	21	37	21	34	7
New Westminster	6	3	5	9	12	10	24	36	20	35	7
Nanaimo	8	6	20	16	18	29	56	37	27	38	5
Kamloops	2	5	8	7	7	44	38	47	25	60	5
Langley	10	5	10	10	10	31	36	33	23	39	5
Vernon	7	1	11	6	8	12	24	24	14	26	5
Dawson Creek	1	3	1	2	0	2	14	5	4	4	5
Other Township	75	72	80	93	124	260	404	400	277	462	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>329</b>

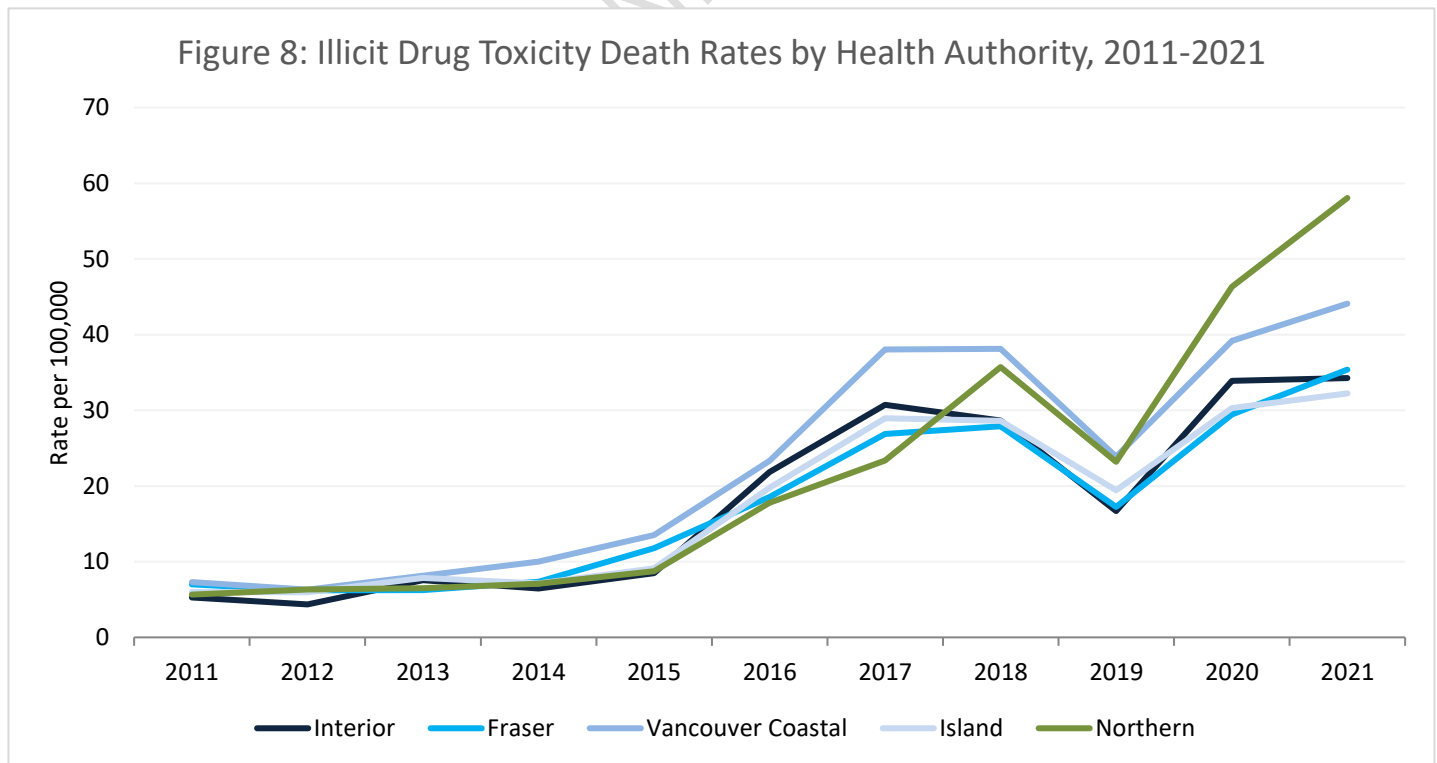
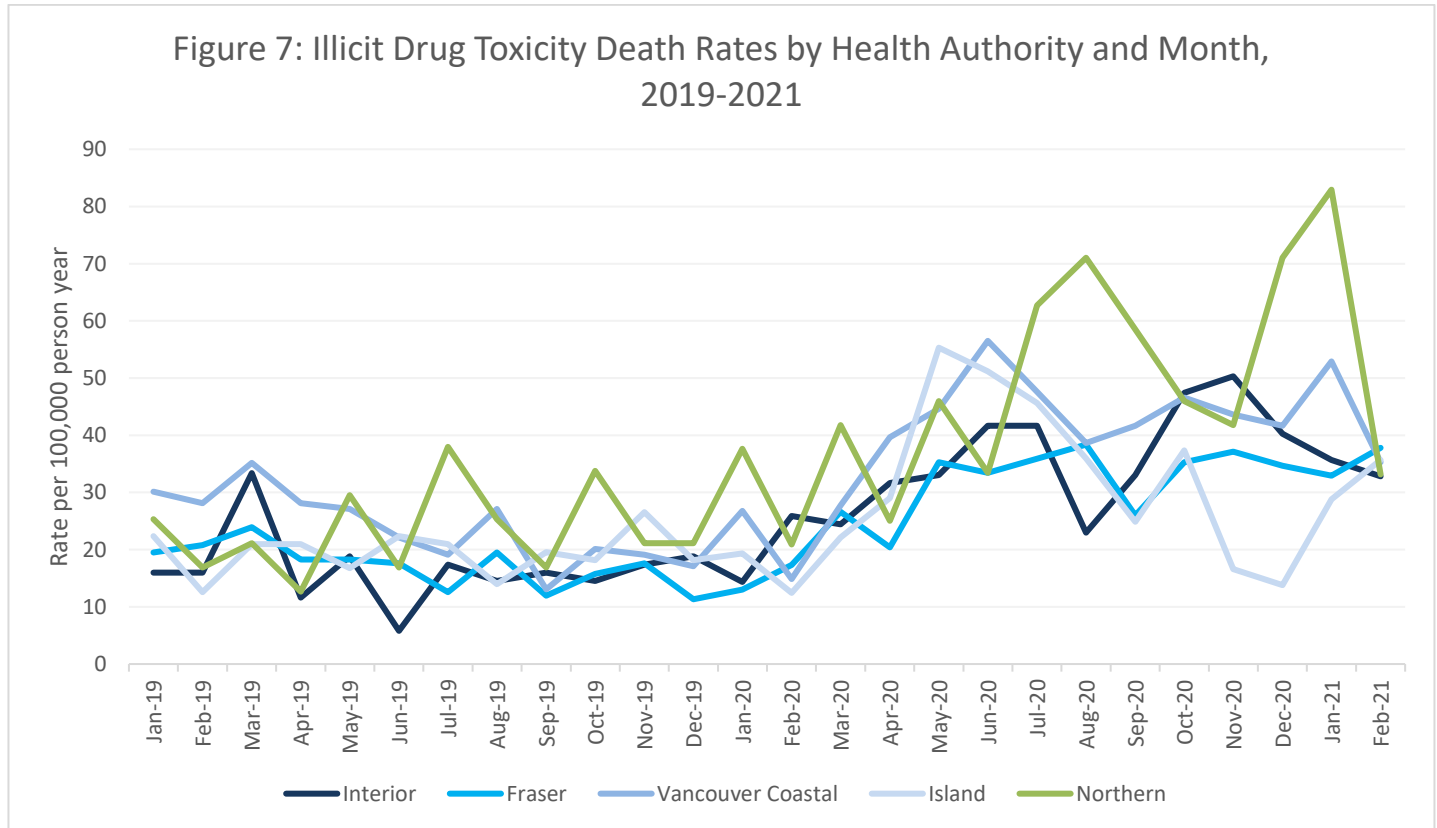
**Health Authority Data:****Table 11: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Health Authority, 2011-2021<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

HA	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Interior	38	31	54	47	64	168	246	234	138	283	48
Fraser	115	104	106	126	208	334	492	521	329	571	116
Vancouver Coastal	81	72	95	120	160	276	448	451	285	474	90
Island	45	45	60	55	72	161	241	243	167	263	47
Northern	16	18	19	21	25	52	66	101	66	133	28
BC	295	270	334	369	529	991	1,493	1,550	985	1,724	329

**Table 12: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates by Health Authority per 100,000, 2011-2021<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

HA	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Interior	5.3	4.4	7.5	6.5	8.5	21.9	30.7	28.6	16.7	33.9	34.3
Fraser	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.3	11.8	18.6	26.9	27.9	17.3	29.4	35.4
Vancouver Coastal	7.3	6.3	8.2	10.0	13.5	23.3	38.1	38.1	23.9	39.2	44.1
Island	6.0	6.0	7.9	7.2	9.1	19.8	28.9	28.6	19.4	30.3	32.2
Northern	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.7	17.8	23.4	35.7	23.2	46.3	58.1
BC	6.6	5.9	7.2	7.8	11.1	20.4	30.3	31.0	19.4	33.5	38.0

\*2021 rates should be interpreted with caution due to small numbers.



**Table 13: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Month of Death and Health Authority and Township, 2020-2021<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

Year	Month	Health Authorities					Township		
		Interior	Fraser	Vancouver Coastal	Vancouver Island	Northern	Vancouver	Surrey	Victoria
2020	Jan	10	21	27	14	9	24	9	8
	Feb	18	28	15	9	5	13	11	3
	Mar	17	43	28	16	10	22	16	8
	Apr	22	33	40	21	6	34	16	10
	May	23	57	45	40	11	39	24	22
	June	29	54	57	37	8	53	18	16
	Jul	29	58	48	33	15	43	21	17
	Aug	16	62	39	26	17	33	17	11
	Sep	23	42	42	18	14	35	16	7
	Oct	33	57	47	27	11	42	22	13
	Nov	35	60	44	12	10	36	19	4
	Dec	28	56	42	10	17	36	25	3
2021	Jan	25	54	54	21	20	43	20	13
	Feb	23	62	36	26	8	32	26	11
Total		331	687	564	310	161	485	260	146
Average		23.6	49.1	40.3	22.1	11.5	34.6	18.6	10.4

**Table 14: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by Health Services Delivery Area (HSDA), 2011-2021<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

HSDA	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
East Kootenay	1	2	4	4	2	13	7	6	1	18	3
Kootenay Boundary	4	4	2	3	6	11	17	14	13	20	5
Okanagan	28	16	33	27	43	77	155	129	84	144	21
Thompson Cariboo	5	9	15	13	13	67	67	85	40	101	19
Fraser East	31	20	20	16	42	67	104	98	86	120	22
Fraser North	25	30	35	51	73	105	148	151	87	177	39
Fraser South	59	54	51	59	93	162	240	272	156	274	55
Richmond	4	1	3	3	6	14	28	12	13	18	4
Vancouver	69	65	80	102	138	231	375	396	246	410	75
North Shore/Coast Garibaldi	8	6	12	15	16	31	45	43	26	46	11
South Vancouver Island	17	21	26	23	26	78	105	122	74	136	25
Central Vancouver Island	17	20	25	25	33	56	99	91	64	96	12
North Vancouver Island	11	4	9	7	13	27	37	30	29	31	10
Northwest	1	0	6	2	6	10	8	14	15	18	8
Northern Interior	8	12	8	11	15	24	35	63	34	86	12
Northeast	7	6	5	8	4	18	23	24	17	29	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>329</b>

**Table 15: Illicit Drug Toxicity Deaths by HSDA and Month, 2021<sup>[3,6]</sup>**

HSDA	Jan	Feb
East Kootenay	1	2
Kootenay Boundary	5	0
Okanagan	13	8
Thompson Cariboo	6	13
Fraser East	11	11
Fraser North	18	21
Fraser South	25	30
Richmond	4	0
Vancouver	43	32
North Shore/Coast Garibaldi	7	4
South Vancouver Island	14	11
Central Vancouver Island	5	7
North Vancouver Island	2	8
Northwest	7	1
Northern Interior	8	4
Northeast	5	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>155</b>



**Table 16: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates by Health Services Delivery Area per 100,000, 2011-2021<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

HSDA	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
East Kootenay	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.1	2.4	15.7	8.1	6.8	1.1	20.1	20.1
Kootenay Boundary	5.1	5.2	2.6	3.8	7.5	13.5	19.9	16.1	14.9	22.7	34.0
Okanagan	8.0	4.7	9.6	7.7	11.7	20.5	40.0	32.6	20.9	35.4	30.7
Thompson Cariboo	2.3	4.2	6.9	5.9	5.8	29.3	27.8	34.5	16.1	40.2	45.1
Fraser East	10.9	7.0	6.9	5.5	13.9	21.6	32.7	30.2	26.0	35.9	39.0
Fraser North	4.0	4.8	5.5	7.9	11.1	15.7	21.9	22.1	12.5	25.1	32.7
Fraser South	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.6	11.6	19.7	28.6	31.6	17.7	30.5	36.1
Richmond	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	2.9	6.7	13.6	5.8	6.2	8.4	11.0
Vancouver	10.9	9.9	12.0	14.8	20.4	34.0	55.7	58.6	36.0	59.2	64.2
North Shore/Coast Garibaldi	2.9	2.1	4.1	5.0	5.4	10.4	15.1	14.3	8.7	15.2	21.6
South Vancouver Island	4.6	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.7	19.4	25.5	29.1	17.4	31.5	34.5
Central Vancouver Island	6.5	7.6	9.4	9.4	12.0	19.8	34.0	30.6	21.3	31.7	23.6
North Vancouver Island	9.2	3.4	7.6	5.9	10.6	21.2	28.7	22.8	21.8	23.2	44.6
Northwest	1.4	0.0	7.7	2.5	7.9	13.4	10.8	19.0	20.2	23.9	63.1
Northern Interior	5.6	8.4	5.4	7.4	10.4	16.3	24.3	43.5	23.3	58.5	48.8
Northeast	10.4	9.3	7.5	11.9	6.0	25.4	35.7	37.4	26.5	44.6	73.0
Total	6.6	5.9	7.2	7.8	11.1	20.4	30.3	31.0	19.4	33.5	38.0

\*2021 rates should be interpreted with caution due to small numbers.

**New Table 17: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates (per 100,000 person-years) by Top Local Health Areas (LHA) in 2020, 2016-2020<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Number of Deaths 2020
Fort Nelson	17.4	46.1	0.0	0.0	74.4	3
Quesnel	4.1	29.0	24.7	24.7	69.8	17
Keremeos	0.0	54.7	53.6	35.3	69.7	4
Hope	23.5	46.6	45.1	55.3	66.4	6
Prince George	19.1	27.1	53.6	25.6	61.6	63
Enderby	13.2	12.7	37.5	0.0	60.9	5
Vancouver	34.0	55.7	58.6	36.0	59.2	410
Peace River North	37.7	8.5	40.0	25.6	58.7	21
Lillooet	0.0	39.0	38.6	19.1	56.8	3
Terrace	19.0	14.4	29.1	33.6	52.2	11
Kamloops	39.7	33.4	40.3	21.1	51.8	67
Powell River	34.1	24.2	38.2	28.4	51.8	11
Vancouver Island West	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.3	1
Greater Victoria	29.0	40.6	42.1	25.1	49.3	123
North Thompson	0.0	23.4	47.0	23.3	46.3	2
New Westminster	13.5	31.9	46.7	25.3	43.4	35
Nechako	6.0	7.2	14.6	7.2	42.8	6
Surrey	25.5	38.2	43.7	23.6	42.0	214
Abbotsford	27.0	34.4	26.5	28.5	41.3	66
Arrow Lakes	0.0	20.2	40.3	19.7	39.3	2
Central Okanagan	26.3	44.0	32.0	19.4	37.8	83
Vernon	20.2	42.1	35.8	19.1	37.7	28
Revelstoke	0.0	0.0	58.1	0.0	37.6	4
Cariboo/Chilcotin	15.5	26.5	33.9	11.2	37.2	10
Penticton	16.0	35.6	35.1	48.0	36.7	17
Cranbrook	7.3	10.9	7.2	0.0	35.7	10
Greater Nanaimo	25.5	49.5	31.7	23.1	34.1	42
Maple Ridge/Pitt Meadows	30.3	32.3	27.2	14.3	33.1	38
Princeton	0.0	101.0	83.1	16.5	32.9	2
Alberni/Clayoquot	15.5	36.3	38.7	29.7	32.6	11
Cowichan Valley South	14.7	20.6	43.5	18.6	32.2	21
Chilliwack	14.3	23.7	36.8	20.9	31.8	34
Greater Campbell River	33.7	41.5	29.8	29.7	31.5	15
Oceanside	14.2	19.6	13.5	15.3	30.6	16
Grand Forks	0.0	40.5	79.4	29.7	29.9	3
Cowichan Valley North	25.5	24.5	14.3	18.9	28.1	6
Windermere	40.4	28.5	9.3	0.0	26.9	3

**New Table 17: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates (per 100,000 person-years) by Top Local Health Areas (LHA) in 2020, 2016-2020<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Number of Deaths 2020
Armstrong/Spallumcheen	9.4	9.1	9.0	0.0	26.5	3
Salmon Arm	17.1	13.8	13.5	5.3	26.4	10
Kettle Valley	27.6	26.5	0.0	0.0	26.1	1
Mission	17.7	38.7	29.8	27.4	25.0	12
Nelson	18.9	14.8	7.2	7.2	24.8	7
Langley	20.6	23.2	20.8	14.2	23.5	39
Burnaby	16.4	18.1	19.6	12.4	22.9	58
Haida Gwaii	0.0	22.1	0.0	44.7	22.2	1
Kitimat	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	2
Prince Rupert	28.3	14.5	0.0	14.5	21.6	3
Sunshine Coast	9.6	21.9	18.4	12.4	21.5	7
Vancouver Island North	8.5	10.2	10.2	30.6	20.2	2
Castlegar	21.0	13.8	0.0	26.8	19.9	3
Peace River South	10.7	72.1	39.9	32.0	19.8	5
Agassiz/Harrison	29.6	58.1	9.5	9.3	18.3	2
Trail	9.9	23.2	9.2	13.7	18.2	4
Tri-Cities	9.4	18.2	14.8	7.9	17.9	46
Comox Valley	15.8	23.8	20.5	16.2	17.5	13
Delta	10.1	18.3	18.0	12.4	16.7	19
Fernie	12.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	16.5	3
Merritt	70.6	69.6	38.5	22.7	15.0	2
South Cariboo	29.6	13.6	27.5	13.7	13.7	1
North Vancouver	9.5	12.9	10.9	8.1	13.4	20
100 Mile House	0.0	6.3	18.8	12.5	12.4	2
Golden	14.0	12.8	12.6	0.0	12.4	1
Southern Gulf Islands	12.4	0.0	5.8	11.6	11.5	2
West Vancouver/Bowen Island	7.6	9.5	13.2	5.7	11.2	6
Richmond	6.7	13.6	5.8	6.2	8.4	18
Summerland	0.0	30.8	15.3	7.6	7.5	1
Creston	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	1
Saanich Peninsula	7.4	5.8	10.0	11.4	7.1	5
Western Communities	2.5	3.5	12.5	2.2	6.4	6
Smithers	5.9	11.4	33.9	11.1	5.5	1
Howe Sound	7.5	19.5	14.4	2.4	4.8	2
Southern Okanagan	5.0	14.2	23.0	9.2	4.6	1
South Surrey/White Rock	2.0	3.0	5.7	0.9	1.8	2
Kimberley	31.3	0.0	19.9	0.0	0.0	0

**New Table 17: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rates (per 100,000 person-years) by Top Local Health Areas (LHA) in 2020, 2016-2020<sup>[3,5,6]</sup>**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Number of Deaths 2020
Cowichan Valley West	15.3	15.1	28.9	29.0	0.0	0
Upper Skeena	0.0	0.0	46.1	46.4	0.0	0
Burns Lake	45.5	0.0	16.2	16.3	0.0	0

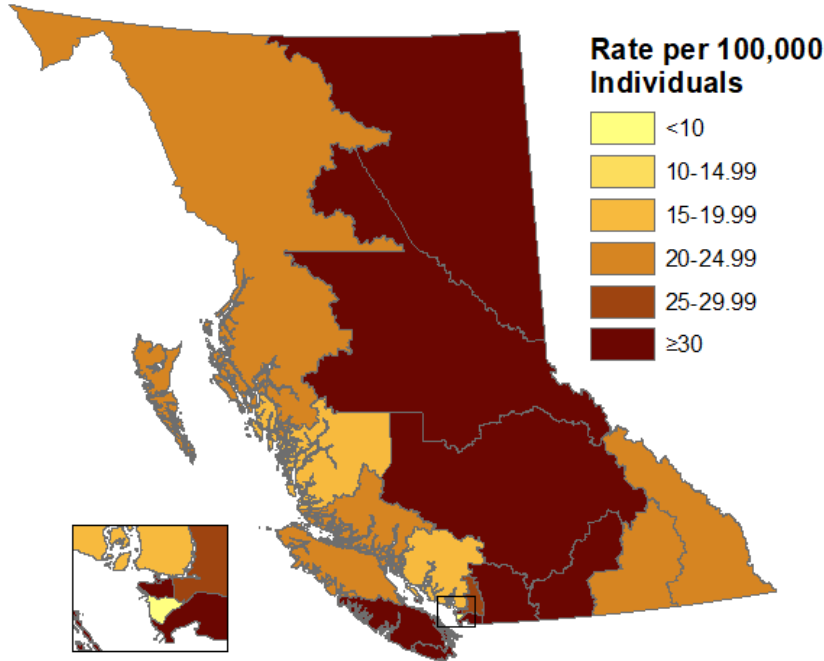
**Note: Table will be updated every four months due to small numbers. LHAs with small populations have been omitted.**

**Notes:**

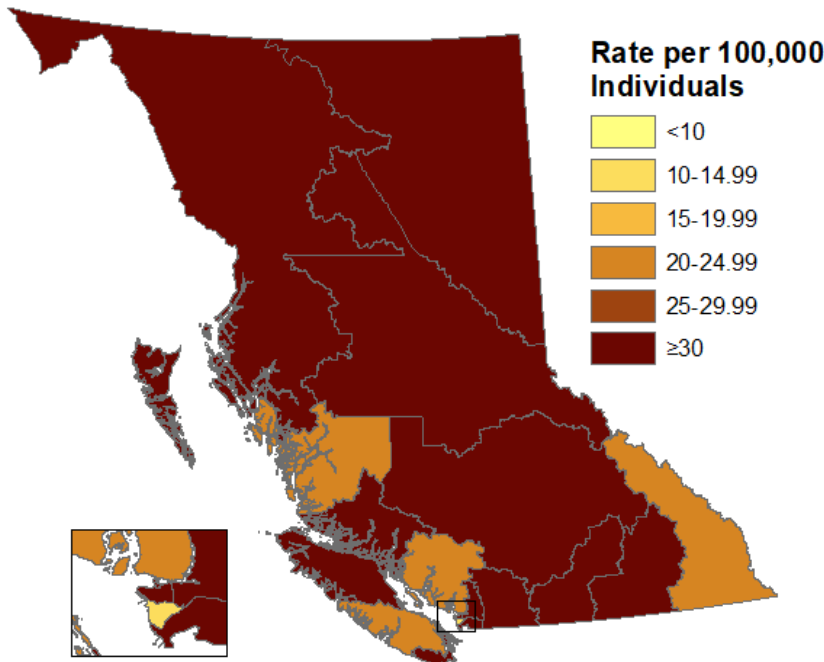
1. The BCCS operates in a live database environment. Some data for more recent years is based on preliminary circumstances and is subject to change as investigations are concluded. Data are not directly comparable to published counts from previous years.
2. This does not include circumstances where the injury event occurred at an overdose prevention site and death occurred in hospital.
3. 2021 data includes January 1, 2021 to February 28, 2021.
4. Date of death was used in tables where date of injury was unknown.
5. Population estimates were taken from: <https://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/apps/PopulationProjections.aspx>
6. Health Region breakdowns can be found at: <http://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/data/geographic-data-services/land-use/administrative-boundaries/health-boundaries>

## Figure 9: Illicit Drug Toxicity Death Rate Maps by Health Services Delivery Area

2020 Illicit Drug Overdose Death Rates by Health Services Delivery Area



2021 Illicit Drug Overdose Death Rates by Health Services Delivery Area



References for health regions can be found at: <http://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/data/geographic-data-services/land-use/administrative-boundaries/health-boundaries>

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
100 Mile House	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
108 Mile Ranch	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
150 Mile House	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Abbotsford	Fraser	Fraser East
Alert Bay	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Armstrong	Interior	Okanagan
Arras	Northern	Northeast
Beasley	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Beaver Falls	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Blue River	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Bowen Island	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Bowser	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Burnaby	Fraser	Fraser North
Burns Lake	Northern	Northern Interior
Cache Creek	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Campbell River	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Canal Flats	Interior	East Kootenay
Castlegar	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Cawston	Interior	Okanagan
Cedar	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Central Saanich	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Charlie Lake	Northern	Northeast
Chase	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Chemainus	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Chetwynd	Northern	Northeast
Chilliwack	Fraser	Fraser East
Christina Lake	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Clearwater	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Cobble Hill	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Coldstream	Interior	Okanagan
Colwood	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Comox	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Coombs	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Coquitlam	Fraser	Fraser North
Cortes Island	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Courtenay	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Cowichan Bay	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Cranbrook	Interior	East Kootenay
Crescent Valley	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Creston	Interior	East Kootenay
Cultus Lake	Fraser	Fraser East

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Cumberland	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Dawson Creek	Northern	Northeast
Dease Lake	Northern	Northwest
Delta	Fraser	Fraser South
Duncan	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Edgewood	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Elkford	Interior	East Kootenay
Enderby	Interior	Okanagan
Errington	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Esquimalt	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Fairmont Hot Springs	Interior	East Kootenay
Falkland	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Fort Nelson	Northern	Northeast
Fort St. James	Northern	Northern Interior
Fort St. John	Northern	Northeast
Gabriola Island	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Galiano Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Gibsons	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Gillies Bay	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Gold River	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Golden	Interior	East Kootenay
Grand Forks	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Harrison Hot Springs	Fraser	Fraser East
Hope	Fraser	Fraser East
Horsefly	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Houston	Northern	Northwest
Invermere	Interior	East Kootenay
Isle Pierre	Northern	Northern Interior
Kamloops	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Kaslo	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Kelowna	Interior	Okanagan
Kent	Fraser	Fraser East
Kimberley	Interior	East Kootenay
Kispiox	Northern	Northwest
Kitamaat Village	Northern	Northwest
Kitimat	Northern	Northwest
Kitsegucla (Gitsegukla)	Northern	Northwest
Lac La Hache	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Ladysmith	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Lake Country, District Of	Interior	Okanagan
Lake Cowichan	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Langford	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Langley	Fraser	Fraser South
Lantzville	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Lee Creek	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Lillooet	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Lions Bay	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Logan Lake	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Lumby	Interior	Okanagan
Mabel Lake	Interior	Okanagan
Mackenzie	Northern	Northern Interior
Madeira Park	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Malakwa	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Maple Ridge	Fraser	Fraser North
Mayne Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Merritt	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Mill Bay	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Mission	Fraser	Fraser East
Nakusp	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Nanaimo	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Nanoose Bay	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Nelson	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
New Denver	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
New Hazelton	Northern	Northwest
New Westminster	Fraser	Fraser North
North Cowichan	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
North Vancouver	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Oak Bay	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Okanagan Falls	Interior	Okanagan
Olalla	Interior	Okanagan
Oliver	Interior	Okanagan
Osoyoos	Interior	Okanagan
Parksville	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Peachland	Interior	Okanagan
Pemberton	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Pender Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Penticton	Interior	Okanagan
Pink Mountain	Northern	Northeast
Pitt Meadows	Fraser	Fraser North
Port Alberni	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Port Alice	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Port Coquitlam	Fraser	Fraser North



**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Port Hardy	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Port McNeill	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Port Moody	Fraser	Fraser North
Powell River	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Prince George	Northern	Northern Interior
Prince Rupert	Northern	Northwest
Princeton	Interior	Okanagan
Prophet River	Northern	Northeast
Quadra Island	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Qualicum Beach	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Queen Charlotte City	Northern	Northwest
Quesnel	Northern	Northern Interior
Radium Hot Springs	Interior	East Kootenay
Revelstoke	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Richmond	Vancouver Coastal	Richmond
Roberts Creek	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Rock Creek	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Saanich	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Salmo	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Salmon Arm	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Salt Spring Island	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
Sayward	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Sechelt	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Seton Portage	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Shawnigan Lake	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Sicamous	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Smithers	Northern	Northwest
Sointula	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Sooke	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
South Slokan	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
South Wellington	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Sparwood	Interior	East Kootenay
Squamish	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Sullivan Bay	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island
Summerland	Interior	Okanagan
Surrey	Fraser	Fraser South
Terrace	Northern	Northwest
Trail	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Tumbler Ridge	Northern	Northeast
Ucluelet	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Vancouver	Vancouver Coastal	Vancouver

**List of Townships and Corresponding Health Regions**

Township Name	Health Authority	Health Services Delivery Area
Vanderhoof	Northern	Northern Interior
Vernon	Interior	Okanagan
Victoria	Vancouver Island	South Vancouver Island
West Kelowna	Interior	Okanagan
West Vancouver	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
Whisky Creek	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Whistler	Vancouver Coastal	North Shore/Coast Garibaldi
White Rock	Fraser	Fraser South
Williams Lake	Interior	Thompson Cariboo Shuswap
Winlaw	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Wonowon	Northern	Northeast
Yale	Fraser	Fraser East
Ymir	Interior	Kootenay Boundary
Youbou	Vancouver Island	Central Vancouver Island
Zeballos	Vancouver Island	North Vancouver Island